UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD (Company No. 271809K) AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES (Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

Domiciled in Malaysia Registered Office: Level 11, Menara UOB Jalan Raja Laut, 50350 Kuala Lumpur

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Grou	an	Bank		
		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
ASSETS						
Cash and short-term funds	11	2,148,391	3,924,715	2,148,391	3,924,715	
Deposits and placements with						
financial institutions	12	-	800,000	-	800,000	
Securities purchased under						
resale agreements		2,476,336	4,603,059	2,476,336	4,603,059	
Financial assets at fair value	40		1 011 000		4 044 000	
through profit or loss ("FVTPL")	13	6,673,329	1,811,633	6,673,329	1,811,633	
Debt instruments at fair value						
through other comprehensive		10.004.440	4E 0E0 004	10 001 110	45 050 204	
income ("FVOCI")	14	19,681,110	15,852,301	19,681,110	15,852,301	
Equity instruments at fair value						
through other comprehensive	4.5	422.225	111 115	422.225	114,445	
income ("FVOCI") Debt Instruments at amortised cost	15 16	133,235	114,445	133,235		
	17	155,856	228,315	155,856	228,315	
Loans, advances and financing Derivative financial assets	18	83,303,767 403,501	81,913,278	83,414,583	82,034,675	
Other assets	19	403,301 664,809	376,496 651,888	403,501 669,949	376,496 652,099	
	19	004,009	001,000	669,949	652,099	
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		1,984,660	2,016,869	1,984,660	2,016,869	
Investment in subsidiaries		1,964,000	2,010,009	235,020	185,020	
Investment in an associate		10,262	10,087	13,522	13,522	
Property, plant and equipment		724,639	699,459	269,090	266,727	
Right-of-use assets		23,421	-	68,492	200,727	
Deferred tax assets		46,775	102,838	46,774	102,838	
TOTAL ASSETS	-	118,430,091	113,105,383	118,373,848	112,982,714	
	-	110,100,001	110,100,000	110,010,010	112,002,711	
LIABILITIES						
Deposits from customers	20	91,013,150	88,733,098	91,060,410	88,755,027	
Deposits and placements of						
banks and other financial						
institutions	21	11,573,146	9,214,438	11,573,166	9,214,458	
Obligations on securities sold under	r					
repurchase agreements		506,871	-	506,871	-	
Bills and acceptances payable		316,948	414,255	316,948	414,255	
Derivative financial liabilities	18	314,832	399,947	314,832	399,947	
Other liabilities	22	2,384,848	2,548,407	2,386,802	2,546,618	
Lease liabilities		21,720	-	59,845	-	
Tax payable		49,526	62,140	49,174	60,908	
Subordinated bonds	23	1,614,791	1,602,082	1,614,791	1,602,082	
Deferred tax liabilities	_	20,559	20,559	<u>-</u>	-	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_	107,816,391	102,994,926	107,882,839	102,993,295	

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (cont'd.) AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Gro	up	Bank		
		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
N	lotes	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE BANK						
Share capital		792,555	792,555	792,555	792,555	
Reserves		9,821,145	9,317,902	9,698,454	9,196,864	
TOTAL EQUITY	_	10,613,700	10,110,457	10,491,009	9,989,419	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		118,430,091	113,105,383	118,373,848	112,982,714	
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	33	102,697,898	101,959,153	102,336,861	101,588,370	

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Third Quarter		Nine Months	
		End	ed	Ende	ed
		30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
Group	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Operating revenue	25	1,603,792	1,550,785	4,688,551	4,450,969
Interest income	26	1,283,461	1,314,709	3,822,249	3,737,017
Interest expense	27	(761,516)	(786,999)	(2,292,087)	(2,201,787)
Net interest income	•	521,945	527,710	1,530,162	1,535,230
Net income from Islamic					
Banking operations	36	8,855	11,954	27,450	30,184
Other operating income	28	255,856	204,060	695,671	644,739
Operating income	•	786,656	743,724	2,253,283	2,210,153
Other operating expenses	29	(308,374)	(289,924)	(907,312)	(841,258)
Operating profit before allowance	•	478,282	453,800	1,345,971	1,368,895
for expected credit losses					
(Allowance for)/write-back of					
expected credit losses on:					
Loans, advances and financing	30	(72,783)	(41,048)	(164,789)	(107,495)
Other financial assets	30	2,090	5,143	(13,302)	5,317
Commitments and contingencies	30	(2,224)	(965)	30,370	(10,080)
		405,365	416,930	1,198,250	1,256,637
Share of net profit of an associate		57	59	176	171
Profit before taxation	•	405,422	416,989	1,198,426	1,256,808
Income tax expense		(92,458)	(92,149)	(286,910)	(297,593)
Profit for the period attributable	•				
to equity holders of the Bank		312,964	324,840	911,516	959,215
Basic/diluted earnings per share (ser	n)	66.6	69.1	193.9	204.1
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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENTS (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	Third Quarter Ended			
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
25	1,605,109	1,552,289	4,692,750	4,455,134
26	1,284,709	1,316,088	3,826,254	3,740,975
27	(762,220)	(787,154)	(2,294,016)	(2,201,977)
_	522,489	528,934	1,532,238	1,538,998
36	8,855	11,954	27,450	30,184
28	255,926	204,185	695,866	644,946
_	787,270	745,073	2,255,554	2,214,128
29	(309,660)	(291,635)	(911,521)	(847,226)
_	477,610	453,438	1,344,033	1,366,902
30	(72,760)	(41,041)	(164,838)	(107,744)
30	2,087	5,142	(13,305)	5,316
30	(2,224)	(965)	30,370	(10,080)
	404,713	416,574	1,196,260	1,254,394
_	(92,848)	(91,914)	(286,397)	(296,603)
_	311,865	324,660	909,863	957,791
<u>_</u>	66.4	69.1	193.6	203.8
	25	80	Ended 30-Sep-19 30-Sep-18 RM'000 RM'000 25 1,605,109 1,552,289 26 1,284,709 1,316,088 27 (762,220) (787,154) 522,489 528,934 36 8,855 11,954 28 255,926 204,185 787,270 745,073 29 (309,660) (291,635) 477,610 453,438 30 (72,760) (41,041) 30 2,087 5,142 30 (2,224) (965) 404,713 416,574 (92,848) (91,914) 311,865 324,660	Ended End 30-Sep-19 30-Sep-18 30-Sep-19 Note RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 25 1,605,109 1,552,289 4,692,750 26 1,284,709 1,316,088 3,826,254 27 (762,220) (787,154) (2,294,016) 522,489 528,934 1,532,238 36 8,855 11,954 27,450 28 255,926 204,185 695,866 787,270 745,073 2,255,554 29 (309,660) (291,635) (911,521) 477,610 453,438 1,344,033 30 (2,2760) (41,041) (164,838) 30 (2,224) (965) 30,370 404,713 416,574 1,196,260 (92,848) (91,914) (286,397) 311,865 324,660 909,863

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2018.

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	Third Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
Group	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
o. oup		74171000		11111000
Profit for the period	312,964	324,840	911,516	959,215
Other comprehensive income:				
Items that will be reclassified subsequently				
to income statements:				
Net fair value changes in debt				
instruments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	12,310	40,244	95,175	21,942
Income tax effect	(2,930)	(9,658)	(22,818)	(5,266)
	9,380	30,586	72,357	16,676
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently				
to income statements:				
Net fair value changes in equity				
instruments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	(99)	1,350	18,790	(25,805)
Income tax effect	24	(324)	(4,510)	6,193
	(75)	1,026	14,280	(19,612)
Total other comprehensive income				
for the period, net of tax	9,305	31,612	86,637	(2,936)
Total comprehensive income for the				
period attributable to equity				
holders	322,269	356,452	998,153	956,279

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	Third Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
Bank	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Profit for the period	311,865	324,660	909,863	957,791
Other comprehensive income:				
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to income statements: Net fair value changes in debt instruments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	12,310	40,244	95,175	21,942
Income tax effect	(2,930)	(9,658)	(22,818)	(5,266)
	9,380	30,586	72,357	16,676
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to income statements: Net fair value changes in equity instruments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	(99)	1,350	18,790	(25,805)
Income tax effect	24	(324)	(4,510)	6,193
	(75)	1,026	14,280	(19,612)
Total other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	9,305	31,612	86,637	(2,936)
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to equity holders	321,170	356,272	996,500	954,855
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Company No. 271809K

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

GROUP	• · · · · ·	Non-distributable	Fair value through other comprehensive	Distributable	
	Share	Revaluation	income	Retained	
	capital	reserves	reserve	profits	Total
2019	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2019	792,555	190,019	92,712	9,035,171	10,110,457
Profit for the period	-	-	-	911,516	911,516
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	86,637	-	86,637
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	86,637	911,516	998,153
Dividends paid: final dividend for the financial year				(40.4.0.40)	(40.4.0.40)
ended 31 December 2018				(494,910)	(494,910)
Balance as at 30 September 2019	792,555	190,019	179,349	9,451,777	10,613,700

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	•	Non-distr	ibutable ———		Distributable	
GROUP (cont'd.)			Fair value	Net		
			through other	unrealised		
			comprehensive	reserves		
	Share	Revaluation	income	on AFS	Retained	
	capital	reserves	reserve	securities	profits	Total
2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2018						
As previously stated	792,555	146,736	-	101,037	8,261,176	9,301,504
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	-	-	101,037	(101,037)	-	-
Balance as at 1 January 2018, as restated	792,555	146,736	101,037	-	8,261,176	9,301,504
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	959,215	959,215
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	(2,936)	-	-	(2,936)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	(2,936)	-	959,215	956,279
Transactions with owners:						
Dividends paid:						
- final dividend for the financial year						
ended 31 December 2017					(461,540)	(461,540)
Balance as at 30 September 2018	792,555	146,736	98,101	-	8,758,851	9,796,243

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

BANK	◆ Non-distribut	able → Fair value	Distributable	
		through other		
	c	omprehensive		
	Share	income	Retained	
	capital	reserve	profits	Total
2019	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2019	792,555	85,810	9,111,054	9,989,419
Profit for the period	-	-	909,863	909,863
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	86,637	-	86,637
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	86,637	909,863	996,500
Dividends paid: final dividend for the financial year				
ended 31 December 2018	-	-	(494,910)	(494,910)
Balance as at 30 September 2019	792,555	172,447	9,526,007	10,491,009

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

BANK (cont'd.)	•	Non-distributable Fair value through other comprehensive	Net unrealised reserves	Distributable	
	Share	income	on AFS	Retained	
	capital	reserve	securities	profits	Total
2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2018					
As previously stated	792,555	-	94,135	8,335,026	9,221,716
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments		94,135	(94,135)	-	
Balance as at 1 January 2018, as restated	792,555	94,135	-	8,335,026	9,221,716
Profit for the period	-	-	-	957,791	957,791
Other comprehensive income for the period	_	(2,936)	-	-	(2,936)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	(2,936)	-	957,791	954,855
Transactions with owners: - final dividend for the financial year					
ended 31 December 2017				(461,540)	(461,540)
Balance as at 30 September 2018	792,555	91,199	-	8,831,277	9,715,031

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2018.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	Grou	ıp	Bank		
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Profit before taxation	1,198,426	1,256,808	1,196,260	1,254,394	
Adjustments for non-operating					
and non-cash items	(462,504)	(275,985)	(417,303)	(370,076)	
Operating profit before working	(402,004)	(270,000)	(411,000)	(67 6,67 6)	
capital changes	735,922	980,823	778,957	884,318	
	,-	,-	7,	, , ,	
Changes in working capital: Net changes in operating assets	(4,311,610)	(8,823,328)	(4,404,586)	(8,743,107)	
Net changes in operating assets Net changes in operating liabilities	4,975,626	10,709,131	5,042,827	10,725,680	
Tax expense paid	(270,788)	(301,663)	(269,395)	(300,992)	
Net cash generated from	(270,700)	(301,003)	(203,333)	(300,992)	
operating activities	1,129,150	2,564,963	1,147,803	2,565,899	
Net cash (used in)	1,120,100	2,001,000	1,141,000	2,000,000	
investing activities	(3,223,273)	(4,829,601)	(3,241,926)	(4,830,538)	
Net cash (used in)	(-, -, -,	(,, ,	(=, ,= -,	(, , ,	
financing activities	(482,201)	(363,194)	(482,201)	(363,193)	
Net (decrease) in cash			,		
and cash equivalents	(2,576,324)	(2,627,832)	(2,576,324)	(2,627,832)	
Cash and cash equivalents at					
beginning of the period	4,724,715	8,588,916	4,724,715	8,588,916	
Cash and cash equivalents at	4,724,710	0,000,010	4,724,710	0,000,010	
end of the period	2,148,391	5,961,084	2,148,391	5,961,084	
Analysis of sock and					
Analysis of cash and					
cash equivalents	2 4 4 9 2 2 4	E 044 004	2 4 49 204	E 044 004	
Cash and short-term funds	2,148,391	5,811,084	2,148,391	5,811,084	
Deposits and placements with financial institutions		150,000		150,000	
กกลกงเลก การแนนงการ	2,148,391	5,961,084	2,148,391	5,961,084	
	2,140,001	3,001,004	2,140,001	3,001,004	

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB").

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial positions and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018, except for the adoption of the following MFRS, Amendments to MFRSs, Annual Impovements to MFRSs and IC Interpretation, which are only applicable for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019:

MFRS 16 Leases

Amendments to MFRS 9 Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation Amendments to MFRS 128 Long-term Interests in Associates and Joint Ventures Amendments to MFRS 119 Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle IC Interpretation 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments

The adoption of the above MFRS, Amendments to MFRSs, Annual Improvements to MFRSs and IC Interpretation did not have any material impact on the financial statements of the Group and of the Bank. The Group and the Bank have adopted the new MFRS 16 as described below:

MFRS 16

MFRS 16 Leases supersedes MFRS 117 Leases and its related interpretations. Under MFRS 16 Leases, a lease is a contract that conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. MFRS 16 introduces a single accounting model for lessee and eliminated the classification of leases by the lessee as either financial lease (on balance sheet) or operating lease (off balance sheet). Lessee is required to recognise a liability to make lease payment and an asset representing the right-to-use the underlying asset during the lease term. For a lessor, MFRS 16 continues to allow the lessor to classify leases as either operating leases or financial leases and to account for these two types of leases differently.

The Group and the Bank transitioned to MFRS 16 in accordance with the modified retrospective approach, whereby prior-year figures were not restated, but instead shall recognise the cumulative effect of initial application of this standard as an adjustment to opening retained earning. The Group and the Bank have also elected to apply exemption for leases expiring within 12 months of the date of initial application, as short team leases. The lease payments are recognised as an expenses on a straight line basis over the remaining lease term during the current financial period.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION (cont'd.)

Effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2020

Amendments to MFRS 3 Definition of a Business

Amendments to MFRS 101 Definition of Material

Amendments to MFRS 108 Definition of Material

Effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021

MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

Effective for financial periods to be determined by the MASB

Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128 Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

The Group and the Bank plan to adopt the above pronouncements when they become effective in the respective financial periods. These pronouncements are expected to have no significant impact to the financial statements of the Group and of the Bank.

2. AUDITORS' REPORT ON PRECEDING ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 was not subject to any qualification.

3. COMMENTS ABOUT SEASONAL OR CYCLICAL FACTORS

The business operations of the Group and of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

4. UNUSUAL ITEMS DUE TO THEIR NATURE, SIZE OR INCIDENCE

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income, or cash flows of the Group and of the Bank for the financial period ended 30 September 2019.

5. CHANGES IN ESTIMATES

There were no significant changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial year that have a material effect on the financial results and position of the Group and of the Bank for the financial period ended 30 September 2019.

6. DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITIES

There were no issuances of shares, share buy-backs and repayment of debt and equity securities by the Group and the Bank during the financial period ended 30 September 2019.

7. VALUATION OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost/valuation less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. There was no change in the valuation of property, plant and equipment that was brought forward from the previous audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

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UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

8. DIVIDENDS

A final single-tier dividend of 105.3 sen in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2018 amounting to RM 494,910,000 was paid in May 2019.

9. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO THE REPORTING DATE

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the reporting date that require disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

10. CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There were no changes in the composition of the Group for the financial period ended 30 September 2019.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

11. CASH AND SHORT-TERM FUNDS

	Group and Bank		
	30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000	
Cash and balances with banks and other			
financial institutions	504,402	476,049	
Money at call and deposit placements			
maturing within one month	1,672,662	3,475,787	
	2,177,064	3,951,836	
Less: Allowance for ECL	(28,673)	(27,121)	
	2,148,391	3,924,715	

12. DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	Group and	Group and Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Licensed banks		800,000	

13. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS ("FVTPL")

	Group and Bank		
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Money market instruments			
Bank Negara Malaysia bills	2,088,149	967,779	
Malaysian Government treasury bills	625,947	123,525	
Malaysian Government securities	2,299,420	360,554	
Cagamas Bonds	180,012	159,735	
Negotiable instruments of deposits	1,479,801	200,040	
	6,673,329	1,811,633	

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

14. DEBT INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ("FVOCI")

	Group and Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
Money market instruments		
Bank Negara Malaysia bills	298,808	149,899
Malaysian Government securities	11,539,810	7,668,583
Negotiable instruments of deposits	5,271,499	5,812,558
Cagamas bonds	1,630,607	1,613,027
Less: Allowance for ECL	(6,354)	(10,661)
	18,734,370	15,233,406
Private debt securities of companies incorporated		
In Malaysia		
Quoted corporate bonds	988,892	652,212
Less: Allowance for ECL	(42,428)	(33,593)
	946,464	618,619
Unquoted securities	<u></u>	
Private debt securities	276	276
	276	276
Total debt instruments at FVOCI	19,681,110	15,852,301

15. EQUITY INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ("FVOCI")

	Group and Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
Quoted securities		
Shares of corporations in Malaysia	1,923	1,956
Unquoted securities		
Shares of corporations in Malaysia	131,312	112,489
	133,235	114,445

16. DEBT INSTRUMENTS AT AMORTISED COST ("AC")

	Group and Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
Private debt securities of companies incorporated		
In Malaysia		
Unquoted corporate bonds	172,500	236,875
Less: Allowance for ECL	(16,644)	(8,560)
	155,856	228,315
In Malaysia Unquoted corporate bonds	(16,644)	(8,5

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING

	Group		Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Overdrafts	3,209,300	3,296,981	3,209,300	3,296,981
Term loans/financing and revolving credits				
- Housing loans/financing	31,228,261	31,082,702	31,228,261	31,082,702
 Syndicated term loans/financing 	683,168	618,983	683,168	618,983
- Other term loans/financing	37,616,067	36,414,587	37,728,206	36,537,257
Credit card receivables	2,777,553	2,775,736	2,777,553	2,775,736
Bills receivables	851,610	930,165	851,610	930,165
Trust receipts	2,867,144	2,575,485	2,867,144	2,575,485
Claims on customers under				
acceptance credits	5,699,581	5,717,466	5,699,581	5,717,466
Staff loans	37,622	37,183	37,622	37,183
Others	20,768	10,247	20,767	10,247
	84,991,074	83,459,535	85,103,212	83,582,205
Unearned interest/income	(207,192)	(174,019)	(207,192)	(174,019)
Gross loans, advances and	·			
financing	84,783,882	83,285,516	84,896,020	83,408,186
Allowances for impairment on loans advances and financing				
-Stage 1- 12 month ECL	(859,879)	(797,395)	(861,201)	(798,668)
-Stage 2- Lifetime ECL non	(000,010)	(101,000)	(001,201)	(100,000)
credit-impaired	(359,957)	(362,169)	(359,957)	(362,169)
-Stage 3- Lifetime ECL	(000,001)	(002,100)	(000,001)	(002,100)
credit-impaired	(260,279)	(212,674)	(260,279)	(212,674)
Net loans, advances and	(200,219)	(212,014)	(200,213)	(212,014)
financing	83,303,767	81,913,278	83,414,583	82,034,675

(i) Gross loans, advances and financing by maturity structure:

Group		Bank	
30-Sep-19 31	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
23,921,675	24,325,312	23,921,675	24,325,312
4,871,984	4,730,492	4,984,122	4,853,162
5,798,303	4,961,830	5,798,303	4,961,830
50,191,920	49,267,882	50,191,920	49,267,882
84,783,882	83,285,516	84,896,020	83,408,186
	30-Sep-19 RM'000 23,921,675 4,871,984 5,798,303 50,191,920	30-Sep-19 RM'000 31-Dec-18 RM'000 23,921,675 24,325,312 4,871,984 4,730,492 5,798,303 4,961,830 50,191,920 49,267,882	30-Sep-19 31-Dec-18 30-Sep-19 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 23,921,675 24,325,312 23,921,675 4,871,984 4,730,492 4,984,122 5,798,303 4,961,830 5,798,303 50,191,920 49,267,882 50,191,920

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (cont'd.)

(ii) Gross loans, advances and financing by type of customers:

	Group		Group		Group Bank	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-19 31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Domestic non-banking						
financial institutions						
- Stockbroking companies	27,843	10,373	27,843	10,373		
- Others	844,335	757,929	844,335	757,929		
Domestic business enterprises						
- Small medium enterprises	18,064,120	17,687,565	18,064,120	17,687,565		
- Others	17,167,781	16,601,228	17,279,919	16,723,898		
Individuals	42,091,928	41,191,581	42,091,928	41,191,581		
Foreign entities	6,587,875	7,036,840	6,587,875	7,036,840		
	84,783,882	83,285,516	84,896,020	83,408,186		

(iii) Gross loans, advances and financing by interest/profit rate sensitivity:

	Group		Group Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed rate				
 Housing loans/financing 	36,777	36,387	36,777	36,387
- Other fixed rate loans				
/financing	10,179,269	9,616,001	10,179,269	9,616,001
Variable rate				
- Base rate/base lending				
/financing rate-plus	54,122,347	53,589,211	54,122,347	53,589,211
- Cost-plus	20,045,704	19,493,298	20,157,842	19,615,968
- Other variable rates	399,785	550,619	399,785	550,619
	84,783,882	83,285,516	84,896,020	83,408,186

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross loans, advances and financing by economic sector:

	Group		Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Agriculture, hunting, forestry				
and fishing	1,542,530	1,550,623	1,542,530	1,550,623
Mining and quarrying	828,626	827,392	828,626	827,392
Manufacturing	7,045,774	7,032,638	7,045,774	7,032,638
Electricity, gas and water	203,084	241,989	203,084	241,989
Construction	7,307,980	7,061,239	7,307,980	7,061,239
Wholesale, retail trade,				
restaurants and hotels	11,072,382	11,103,719	11,072,382	11,103,719
Transport, storage and				
communication	1,916,080	1,396,309	1,916,080	1,396,309
Finance, insurance and				
business services	3,589,371	3,317,014	3,589,371	3,317,014
Real estate	3,759,307	4,067,240	3,871,445	4,189,910
Community, social and				
personal services	186,156	162,448	186,156	162,448
Households				
- purchase of residential				
properties	32,846,328	31,851,983	32,846,328	31,851,983
- purchase of non				
residential properties	8,865,816	9,046,495	8,865,816	9,046,495
- others	5,620,448	5,626,427	5,620,448	5,626,427
	84,783,882	83,285,516	84,896,020	83,408,186

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (cont'd.)

(v) Movements in impaired loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January	1,433,152	1,350,419
Classified as impaired during the financial period/year	596,048	1,001,207
Amount recovered	(201,364)	(370,124)
Reclassified as non-impaired	(175,553)	(312,772)
Amount written off	(109,062)	(235,578)
As at 30 September/31 December	1,543,221	1,433,152
Less: Stage 3-Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	(260,279)	(212,674)
Net impaired loans, advances and financing	1,282,942	1,220,478
Ratio of net impaired loans, advances and financing to gross loans, advances and financing less allowance for ECL on		
credit-impaired provisions	1.5%	1.5%

(vi) Credit-impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by economic sectors are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,175	661
Mining and quarrying	1,128	-
Manufacturing	185,086	136,935
Construction	214,003	204,187
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	168,171	173,862
Transport, storage and communication	79,916	70,630
Finance, insurance and business services	16,416	23,531
Real estate	208,201	209,088
Community, social and personal services	292	541
Households		
- purchase of residential properties	485,247	444,979
- purchase of non-residential properties	86,815	79,010
- others	96,771	89,728
	1,543,221	1,433,152

(vii) Credit-impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by geographical distribution are as follows:

	Group and	Group and Bank		
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18		
	RM'000	RM'000		
In Malaysia	1,543,221	1,433,152		

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

18. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)

Financial derivatives are instruments whose values change in response to the change in one or more "underlying", such as foreign exchange rate, security price and credit index. They include forwards, swaps, futures, options and credit derivatives. In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank customise derivatives to meet specific needs of their customers. The Group and the Bank also transact in these derivatives for proprietary trading purposes as well as to manage its assets/liabilities and structural positions. While the Group and the Bank also enter into other foreign exchange forward contracts with the intention to reduce the foreign exchange risk of expected sales and purchases for customers, these other contracts are not designated as hedge relationships and are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The fair values of the derivatives are as follows:

	Group and Bank		
	Contract or underlying principal amount RM'000	Positive fair value RM'000	Negative fair value RM'000
As at 30 September 2019	RIWI UUU	KIVI UUU	RIVI UUU
Foreign exchange contracts			
- forwards	7,572,298	63,631	18,537
- swaps	15,055,961	68,097	85,963
- options	1,269,565	12,689	5,153
Interest rate related contracts			
- swaps	26,343,683	223,362	179,120
- futures	711,819	-	1,185
- options	180,000	3,695	671
Equity related contracts			
- swaps	17,190	3,469	3,469
- options	630,687	11,388	11,444
Commodity related contracts			
- swaps	474,837	16,099	3,436
- futures	204,164	610	5,854
- options	171,374	461	-
	<u> </u>	403,501	314,832

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

18. DERIVATIVES FINANCIAL ASSETS/(LIABILITIES) (cont'd.)

		roup and Bank	
As at 31 December 2018	Contract or underlying principal amount RM'000	Positive fair value RM'000	Negative fair value RM'000
Foreign exchange contracts			
- forwards	7,931,513	86,357	70,023
- swaps	16,964,555	30,824	107,689
- options	797,961	3,258	808
Interest rate related contracts			
- swaps	21,399,277	179,274	133,776
- futures	3,723,824	-	2,964
Equity related contracts			
- swaps	260,441	28,885	28,885
- options	700,536	9,235	13,984
Commodity related contracts			
- swaps	400,292	31,496	40,156
- futures	106,078	2,418	1,662
- options	128,262	4,749	-
	_	376,496	399,947

The table above analyses the principal amounts and the positive and negative fair values of the Group's and the Bank's financial derivatives. The notional amounts of these instruments indicate the value of transactions outstanding at the reporting date for both trading and hedging instruments. They do not necessarily indicate the amount of future cash flows or the fair value of the derivatives and therefore, do not represent total amount of risk. The positive and negative fair values represent the favourable and unfavourable fair values respectively of hedging and trading derivatives as a result of fluctuations in the value of the underlying relative to their contractual terms as at reporting date.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

19. OTHER ASSETS

	Group		Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other receivables, deposits and				
prepayments	215,364	259,866	220,359	259,939
Accrued interest/income receivable	230,486	205,603	230,486	205,603
Amount due from subsidiaries	-	-	145	138
Amount due from ultimate holding				
company	16,933	15,869	16,933	15,869
Precious metal accounts	203,853	173,229	203,853	173,229
Less: Allowance for ECL	(1,827)	(2,679)	(1,827)	(2,679)
_	664,809	651,888	669,949	652,099

20. DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

	Group		Banl	nk	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-19 31-Dec-18		31-Dec-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Demand deposits	21,148,538	21,027,840	21,195,798	21,049,769	
Savings deposits	3,876,334	3,654,396	3,876,334	3,654,396	
Fixed deposits	63,898,196	60,717,079	63,898,196	60,717,079	
Others	2,090,082	3,333,783	2,090,082	3,333,783	
	91,013,150	88,733,098	91,060,410	88,755,027	

(i) The maturity structure of fixed deposits is as follows:

	Group	Group		k	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Due within six months	41,882,090	36,398,052	41,882,090	36,398,052	
Six months to one year	21,700,050	24,058,409	21,700,050	24,058,409	
One year to three years	143,756	96,889	143,756	96,889	
Three years to five years	172,300	163,729	172,300	163,729	
	63,898,196	60,717,079	63,898,196	60,717,079	

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

20. DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS (cont'd.)

(ii) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:

	Group	Group		ınk	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Business enterprises					
- Subsidiaries	-	-	47,260	21,929	
- Related companies	1,206	1,054	1,206	1,054	
- Others	36,237,850	34,113,169	36,237,850	34,113,169	
Individuals	49,870,914	48,188,124	49,870,914	48,188,124	
Others	4,903,180	6,430,751	4,903,180	6,430,751	
	91,013,150	88,733,098	91,060,410	88,755,027	

21. DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS OF BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	Group		Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Licensed banks in Malaysia	2,936,776	1,848,770	2,936,776	1,848,770
Bank Negara Malaysia	664,724	864,808	664,724	864,808
Other financial institutions	7,971,646	6,500,860	7,971,666	6,500,880
	11,573,146	9,214,438	11,573,166	9,214,458

22. OTHER LIABILITIES

	Group		Bank		
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Allowance for ECL on					
commitments and contingencies	118,149	148,529	118,149	148,529	
Accrued interest payable	580,711	603,659	580,711	603,659	
Accruals and provisions for					
operational expenses	123,940	198,426	122,358	196,863	
Other payables and accruals	1,426,663	1,435,180	1,430,199	1,434,954	
Deferred income	135,385	162,613	135,385	162,613	
	2,384,848	2,548,407	2,386,802	2,546,618	

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

23. SUBORDINATED BONDS

	Group and Bank		
	30-Sep-19 31-De		
	RM'000	RM'000	
At amortised cost			
RM1 billion subordinated bond 2015/2025, at par (Note (a))	1,003,032	1,001,690	
RM600 million subordinated bond 2018/2028, at par (Note (b))	611,759	600,392	
	1,614,791	1,602,082	
Accumulated fair value hedge loss (Note (c))	(14,791)	(2,082)	

(a) On 8 May 2015, the Bank issued RM1 billion Basel III compliant Tier 2 subordinated bonds (10 years maturity, non-callable 5 years) ("the Bond 1").

The Bond 1 bears interest at the rate of 4.65% per annum. The coupon rate herein is applicable throughout the tenure of the subordinated bonds.

The Bond 1 may be redeemed at par at the option of the Bank, in part or in whole, on 8 May 2020 or at any interest payment date thereafter.

The interest is payable semi-annually in arrears on 8 May and 8 November each year commencing 9 November 2015

The Bond 1 has been rated AA1 by Rating Agency Malaysia Bhd and it qualifies as Tier 2 capital for the purpose of determining the Bank's capital adequacy ratio.

(b) On 25 July 2018, the Bank issued RM600 million Basel III compliant Tier 2 subordinated bonds (10 years maturity, non-callable 5 years) ("the Bond 2").

The Bond 2 bears interest at the rate of 4.80% per annum. The coupon rate herein is applicable throughout the tenure of the subordinated bonds.

The Bond 2 may be redeemed at par at the option of the Bank, in part or in whole, on 25 July 2023 or at any interest payment date thereafter.

The interest is payable semi-annually in arrears on 25 January and 25 July each year commencing 25 January 2019.

The Bond 2 has been rated AA1 by Rating Agency Malaysia Bhd and it qualifies as Tier 2 capital for the purpose of determining the Bank's capital adequacy ratio.

(c) Fair value hedge

The Bank uses fair value hedge to protect changes in fair value of the Bond 1 and Bond 2. The Bank primarily uses interest rate swap as hedge of interest rate risk.

As at 30 September 2019, the Bank had an interest rate swap agreement in place with notional amount of RM500 million (31 December 2018: RM500 million) for Bond 1 and RM600 million (31 December 2017: RM600 million) for Bond 2.

For Bond 1, the Bank receives a fixed interest rate of 4.65% per annum and pays variable interests rate of 6-month KLIBOR plus 0.590% to 0.725% on the notional amount.

For Bond 2, the Bank receives a fixed interest rate of 3.835% per annum and pays variable interests rate of 3-month KLIBOR on the notional amount.

The swap is being used to hedge exposure to changes in fair value of fixed rate of both bonds, which have a fixed rate.

The movements in fair value of the interest rate swap of RM12,709,000 loss (31 December 2018: RM620,000 gain) are recognised in trading and investment income during the period. There is no ineffectiveness recognised for this hedge.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowance for ECL

(a) Other financial assets:

Cash and short-term funds, Debt instruments at FVOCI, Debt instruments at AC and Other assets

Jose monamono at 70 ana Guio, associ	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
		Lifetime ECL		
		non credit-	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month ECL	impaired	credit-impaired	Total ECL
Group and Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January 2019	42,080	574	39,960	82,614
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	29,264	(49,343)	-	(20,079)
Transferred to Stage 2	(4,459)	1,484	-	(2,975)
Transferred to Stage 3	-	-	-	
New/additional during the period	42,826	66,239	-	109,065
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(54,118)	(18,591)	-	(72,709)
Exchanges differences	-	-	-	-
Movements without profit or loss impact:				
Other movements	-	10	-	10
As at 30 September 2019	55,593	373	39,960	95,926
As at 1 January 2018	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	46,092	1,128	39,960	87,180
As at 1 January 2018, restated	46,092	1,128	39,960	87,180
Movements with profit or loss impact:				-
New/additional during the year	122,844	-	-	122,844
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(126,856)	(554)	-	(127,410)
As at 31 December 2018	42,080	574	39,960	82,614

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowance for ECL (cont'd.)

(b) Commitments and contigencies

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
		Lifetime ECL		
		non credit-	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month ECL	impaired	credit-impaired	Total ECL
Group and Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January 2019	101,107	31,860	15,562	148,529
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	29,390	(37,874)	-	(8,484)
Transferred to Stage 2	(24,846)	34,738	-	9,892
Transferred to Stage 3	(1)	(231)		(232)
New/additional during the period	130,566	14,502	1,124	146,192
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(150,214)	(24,899)	(2,625)	(177,738)
Exchanges differences	-	-	-	-
Movements without profit or loss impact:				
Other movements	-	(10)	-	(10)
As at 30 September 2019	86,002	18,086	14,061	118,149
As at 1 January 2018	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	74,010	14,275	17,111	105,396
As at 1 January 2018, restated	74,010	14,275	17,111	105,396
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	16,992	(23,616)	(2)	(6,626)
Transferred to Stage 2	(23,094)	46,826	(55)	23,677
Transferred to Stage 3	(2)	(7)	410	401
New/additional during the year	356,117	117,779	265	474,161
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(323,005)	(123,373)	(2,169)	(448,547)
Exchanges differences	89	(24)	2	67
As at 31 December 2018	101,107	31,860	15,562	148,529

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowance for ECL (cont'd.)

(c) Loans, advances and financing

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-month ECL	non credit-	credit-impaired	Total ECL
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January 2019	797,395	362,169	212,674	1,372,238
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	34,451	(108,057)	(5,779)	(79,385)
Transferred to Stage 2	(52,009)	194,487	(9,349)	133,129
Transferred to Stage 3	(554)	(43,721)	129,854	85,579
New/additional during the period	279,368	46,205	108,290	433,863
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(198,772)	(91,126)	(79,839)	(369,737)
Exchanges differences	-	-	-	-
Movements without profit or loss impact:				
Amounts written off	-	-	(89,617)	(89,617)
Other movements	<u> </u>	-	(5,955)	(5,955)
As at 30 September 2019	859,879	359,957	260,279	1,480,115
As at 1 January 2018	-	-	-	_
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	690,008	402,436	310,143	1,402,587
As at 1 January 2018, restated	690,008	402,436	310,143	1,402,587
Movements with profit or loss impact:	·	·	·	
Transferred to Stage 1	33,571	(104,752)	(5,340)	(76,521)
Transferred to Stage 2	(41,617)	189,282	(13,849)	133,816
Transferred to Stage 3	(678)	(52,481)	108,743	55,584
New/additional during the year	397,906	88,051	141,417	627,374
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(281,908)	(160,254)	(113,673)	(555,835)
Exchanges differences	113	(113)	-	-
Movements without profit or loss impact:		, ,		
Amounts written off	-	-	(216,045)	(216,045)
Other movements	-	-	1,278	1,278
As at 31 December 2018	797,395	362,169	212,674	1,372,238

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowance for ECL (cont'd.)

(c) Loans, advances and financing (cont'd')

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-month ECL	non credit-	credit-impaired	Total ECL
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January 2019	798,668	362,169	212,674	1,373,511
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	34,451	(108,057)	(5,779)	(79,385)
Transferred to Stage 2	(52,009)	194,487	(9,349)	133,129
Transferred to Stage 3	(554)	(43,721)	129,854	85,579
New/additional during the period	279,368	46,205	108,290	433,863
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(198,723)	(91,126)	(79,839)	(369,688)
Exchanges differences	-	-	-	-
Movements without profit or loss impact:				
Amounts written off	-	-	(89,617)	(89,617)
Other movements	-	-	(5,955)	(5,955)
As at 30 September 2019	861,201	359,957	260,279	1,481,437
As at 1 January 2018	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	690,916	402,436	310,143	1,403,495
As at 1 January 2018, restated	690,916	402,436	310,143	1,403,495
Movements with profit or loss impact:	•	,	,	, ,
Transferred to Stage 1	33,571	(104,752)	(5,340)	(76,521)
Transferred to Stage 2	(41,617)	189,282	(13,849)	133,816
Transferred to Stage 3	(678)	(52,481)	108,743	55,584
New/additional during the year	398,271	88,051	141,417	627,739
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(281,908)	(160,254)	(113,673)	(555,835)
Exchanges differences	113	(113)	-	-
Movements without profit or loss impact:		, ,		
Amounts written off	-	-	(216,045)	(216,045)
Other movements	-	-	1,278	1,278
As at 31 December 2018	798,668	362,169	212,674	1,373,511

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

25. OPERATING REVENUE

Operating revenue of the Group and the Bank comprise interest income, commission income, trading and investment income and other income derived from banking operations.

26. INTEREST INCOME

	Third Qu Ende		Nine Months Ended	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income from loans, advances				
and financing	1,018,662	1,049,472	3,087,998	3,036,984
Interest income from impaired loans,				
advances and financing	23,668	21,495	55,269	60,904
Money at call and deposit placements				
with financial institutions	28,225	71,090	128,467	204,868
Financial assets at FVTPL	21,766	17,546	40,344	38,055
Debt instruments at FVOCI	200,203	150,742	520,330	371,925
Debt instruments at AC	826	-	6,598	
	1,293,350	1,310,345	3,839,006	3,712,736
Amortisation of premium less				
accretion of discount on:				
- Financial assets at FVTPL	(4,323)	7,211	(1,939)	33,961
- Debt instruments at FVOCI	(5,566)	(2,847)	(14,818)	(9,680)
	1,283,461	1,314,709	3,822,249	3,737,017
Bank				
Interest income from loans, advances				
and financing	1,018,662	1,050,842	3,087,998	3,040,936
Interest income from impaired loans,				
advances and financing	23,668	21,495	55,269	60,904
Money at call and deposit placements				
with financial institutions	29,472	71,099	132,472	204,874
Financial assets at FVTPL	21,767	17,546	40,344	38,055
Debt instruments at FVOCI	200,203	150,742	520,330	371,925
Debt instruments at AC	826	-	6,598	
	1,294,598	1,311,724	3,843,011	3,716,694
Amortisation of premium less				
accretion of discount on:				
- Financial assets at FVTPL	(4,323)	7,211	(1,939)	33,961
 Debt instruments at FVOCI 	(5,566)	(2,847)	(14,818)	(9,680)
	1,284,709	1,316,088	3,826,254	3,740,975

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

27. INTEREST EXPENSE

	Third Qu	arter	Nine Mo	onths
	Ende	d	Ende	ed
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers	668,422	715,466	2,050,858	2,020,167
Deposits and placements of banks				
and other financial institutions	62,693	51,486	165,942	117,160
Subordinated bonds	17,856	20,436	53,969	53,972
Lease liabilities	211	-	650	
Others	12,334	(389)	20,668	10,488
	761,516	786,999	2,292,087	2,201,787
Bank				
Deposits from customers	668,771	715,621	2,051,544	2,020,357
Deposits and placements of banks				
and other financial institutions	62,693	51,486	165,942	117,160
Subordinated bonds	18,143	20,436	54,256	53,972
Lease liabilities	565	-	1,893	-
Others	12,048	(389)	20,381	10,488
	762,220	787,154	2,294,016	2,201,977

28. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

	Third Qu Ende		Nine Mo Ende	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fee income				
Commission	78,056	61,603	204,636	203,066
Guarantee fees	23,411	15,443	60,882	61,059
Service charges and fees	60,691	61,244	165,182	167,835
Less: Fee expenses	(16,513)	(15,737)	(49,797)	(46,417)
	44,178	45,507	115,386	121,418
Commitment fees	9,007	6,882	29,337	20,740
Arrangement and participation fees	2,855	2,503	5,337	7,093
	157,507	131,938	415,578	413,376

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. OTHER OPERATING INCOME (cont'd.)

Group (cont'd.) RM'000 RM'000 <t< th=""><th></th><th>Third Qu Ende</th><th></th><th>Nine Mo Ende</th><th></th></t<>		Third Qu Ende		Nine Mo Ende	
Gain/(loss) from sale of financial assets at FVTPL 3,617 (568) 13,775 (7,67) Unrealised (loss)/gain on financial assets at FVTPL (2,093) 1,937 192 (3,7) Gain from trading derivatives 22,080 16,648 2,521 47,7 Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading derivatives (5,387) (11,377) 33,823 (1,40) Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge (2,799) 807 (12,709) 1,60 (Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (3,224) 217 (4,206) 1,30 Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal 3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,60 Gross dividends from:	Group (cont'd.)	•	•	•	30-Sep-18 RM'000
assets at FVTPL Unrealised (loss)/gain on financial assets at FVTPL (2,093) 1,937 192 (3,7 Gain from trading derivatives 22,080 16,648 2,521 47,7 Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading derivatives (5,387) (11,377) 33,823 (1,5 Unrealised (loss)/ gain on fair value hedge (2,799) 807 (12,709) 1,6 (Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (3,224) 217 (4,206) 1,3 Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal 3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,6 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 Cother income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Trading and Investment income				
Unrealised (loss)/gain on financial assets at FVTPL (2,093) 1,937 192 (3,3 Gain from trading derivatives 22,080 16,648 2,521 47,3 Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading derivatives (5,387) (11,377) 33,823 (1,5 Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge (2,799) 807 (12,709) 1,6 (Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (3,224) 217 (4,206) 1,3 Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal 3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,0 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60	Gain/(loss) from sale of financial				
assets at FVTPL (2,093) 1,937 192 (3,3 Gain from trading derivatives 22,080 16,648 2,521 47,3 Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading derivatives (5,387) (11,377) 33,823 (1,5 Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge (2,799) 807 (12,709) 1,6 (Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (3,224) 217 (4,206) 1,3 Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal (3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,6 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 (6) 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,3 Other income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 3 2 2 Cothers 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5 Others	assets at FVTPL	3,617	(568)	13,775	(735)
Gain from trading derivatives 22,080 16,648 2,521 47,333 Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading derivatives (5,387) (11,377) 33,823 (1,537) Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge (2,799) 807 (12,709) 1,533 (Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (3,224) 217 (4,206) 1,533 Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal (3,358) (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI (37,995) 5,706 80,550 9,60 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI (31,514) 115,198 54,30 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI (31,514) 115,198 54,30 Other income - Foreign exchange gain, net (32,524) 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,70 Cother income - Foreign exchange gain, net (31,514) 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,70 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment (31,514) - 83 3	Unrealised (loss)/gain on financial				
Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading derivatives	assets at FVTPL	(2,093)	1,937	192	(3,781)
derivatives (5,387) (11,377) 33,823 (1,500) Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge (2,799) 807 (12,709) 1,6 (Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (3,224) 217 (4,206) 1,3 Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal 3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,0 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 Other income 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,3 Other income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	Gain from trading derivatives	22,080	16,648	2,521	47,700
Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge (Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (James 1	Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading				
(Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal (3,224) 217 (4,206) 1,3 Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal 3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,0 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,3 Other income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	derivatives	(5,387)	(11,377)	33,823	(1,529)
Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of precious metal 3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,000 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,300 13,514 115,198 54,300 13,514 115,198 54,300 13,514 115,198 54,300 13,514 115,198 54,300 13,514 115,198 54,300 13,514 115,198 54,300 10,578 12,500 10,500	Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge	(2,799)	807	(12,709)	1,654
precious metal 3,358 (3) 430 Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,0 Gross dividends from:	(Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal	(3,224)	217	(4,206)	1,374
Gain from sale/recovery of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,6 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,3 Other income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of				
of debt instruments at FVOCI 37,995 5,706 80,550 9,000 Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 60 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,30 Other income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,70 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	precious metal	3,358	(3)	430	25
Gross dividends from: - Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,3 Other income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	Gain from sale/recovery				
- Equity instruments at FVOCI 813 147 822 6 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,3 Other income Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	of debt instruments at FVOCI	37,995	5,706	80,550	9,011
Other income 54,360 13,514 115,198 54,360 Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,76 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - 0 0 10,578 12,5	Gross dividends from:				
Other income 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	- Equity instruments at FVOCI	813	147	822	655
Foreign exchange gain, net 40,216 54,823 154,257 164,7 Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5		54,360	13,514	115,198	54,374
Rental income from operating leases 14 24 57 Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment - 83 3 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	Other income				
Gain on disposal of property, 83 3 2 plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,8	Foreign exchange gain, net	40,216	54,823	154,257	164,186
plant and equipment - 83 3 2 Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	Rental income from operating leases	14	24	57	70
Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries - (12) - Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	Gain on disposal of property,				
Others 3,759 3,690 10,578 12,5	plant and equipment	-	83	3	217
	Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries	-	(12)	-	-
/3 080 58 608 16/ 905 176 0	Others	3,759	3,690	10,578	12,516
43,303 30,000 104,033 170,		43,989	58,608	164,895	176,989
255,856 204,060 695,671 644,7		255,856	204,060	695,671	644,739

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. OTHER OPERATING INCOME (cont'd.)

	Third Qu Ende		Nine Mo Ende	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fee income				
Commission	78,056	61,603	204,636	203,066
Guarantee fees	23,411	15,443	60,882	61,059
Service charges and fees	60,775	61,392	165,435	168,112
Less: Fee expenses	(16,514)	(15,737)	(49,797)	(46,417)
	44,261	45,655	115,638	121,695
Commitment fees	9,007	6,882	29,337	20,740
Arrangement and participation fees	2,855	2,503	5,337	7,093
	157,590	132,086	415,830	413,653
Trading and Investment income Gain/(loss) from sale of financial assets at FVTPL	3,617	(568)	13,775	(734)
Unrealised (loss)/gain on financial	,	,	•	,
assets at FVTPL	(2,093)	1,937	192	(3,781)
Gain from trading derivatives	22,080	16,648	2,521	47,700
Unrealised (loss)/ gain from trading derivatives	(5,387)	(11,377)	33,823	(1,529)
Unrealised (loss)/gain on fair value hedge	(2,799)	807	(12,709)	1,653
(Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal	(3,224)	217	(4,206)	1,374
Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of	, ,			
previous metal	3,358	(3)	430	25
Gain from sale/recovery				
of debt instruments at FVOCI	37,995	5,706	80,550	9,011
Gross dividends from:				
- Equity instruments at FVOCI	813	147	822	655
	54,360	13,514	115,198	54,374

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. OTHER OPERATING INCOME (cont'd.)

	Third Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
Bank (cont'd.)	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Other income Foreign exchange gain, net Gain on disposal of property,	40,217	54,824	154,257	164,186
plant and equipment	-	83	3	217
Loss on liquidation of subsidiaries	-	(12)	-	-
Others	3,759	3,690	10,578	12,516
	43,976	58,585	164,838	176,919
	255,926	204,185	695,866	644,946

29. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

	Third Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel expenses	192,163	192,883	601,448	566,533
Establishment related expenses	79,481	54,363	198,304	165,061
Promotion and marketing				
related expenses	9,955	10,235	28,821	26,379
General administrative expenses	26,775	32,443	78,739	83,285
•	308,374	289,924	907,312	841,258
Personnel expenses				
Wages, salaries and bonus	148,227	151,125	467,019	447,266
Defined contribution plan	23,321	23,885	73,987	70,312
Other employee benefits	20,615	17,873	60,442	48,955
	192,163	192,883	601,448	566,533
Establishment related expenses				
Depreciation of property, plant				
and equipment	17,512	17,359	51,345	47,654
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	3,941	-	11,061	-
Information technology costs	34,651	13,131	59,519	38,779
Repair and maintenance	10,686	8,492	38,714	32,299
Short term lease expenses	182	-	1,312	-
Rental of premises	-	3,848	-	11,873
Others	12,509	11,533	36,353	34,456
	79,481	54,363	198,304	165,061

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

29. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (cont'd.)

	Third Qu Ende		Nine Mo Ende	
Group (cont'd.)	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Promotion and marketing				
related expenses				
Advertisement and publicity	9,955	10,235	28,821	26,379
General administrative expenses				
Fees and commissions paid	7,678	8,350	23,412	21,627
Others	19,097	24,093	55,327	61,658
	26,775	32,443	78,739	83,285
Bank				
Personnel expenses	191,123	191,650	597,999	562,986
Establishment related expenses	81,886	57,452	206,205	174,825
Promotion and marketing				
related expenses	9,956	10,225	28,738	26,352
General administrative expenses	26,695	32,308	78,579	83,063
·	309,660	291,635	911,521	847,226
Personnel expenses				
Wages, salaries and bonus	147,392	150,102	464,211	444,373
Defined contribution plan	23,195	23,742	73,580	69,906
Other employee benefits	20,536	17,806	60,208	48,707
	191,123	191,650	597,999	562,986
Establishment related expenses				
Depreciation of property, plant				
and equipment	14,664	15,057	42,805	40,788
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	8,937	-	26,085	-
Information technology costs	34,651	13,131	59,519	38,779
Repair and maintenance	10,399	8,210	38,007	31,604
Short term lease expenses	182	-	1,312	-
Rental of premises	-	8,717	-	26,302
Others	13,053	12,337	38,477	37,352
	81,886	57,452	206,205	174,825
Promotion and marketing				
related expenses				_
Advertisement and publicity	9,956	10,225	28,738	26,352
General administrative expenses				
Fees and commissions paid	7,610	8,240	23,287	21,440
Others	19,085	24,068	55,292	61,623
	26,695	32,308	78,579	83,063

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

30. ALLOWANCE FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES

		Third Quarter Ended		Nine Mo Ende	
	Group	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
а	Loans, advances and financing				
	- Stage 1 ECL	50,756	16,306	62,484	13,940
	- Stage 2 ECL	(12,938)	6,914	(2,212)	12,616
	- Stage 3 ECL	66,587	21,759	143,177	90,168
		104,405	44,979	203,449	116,724
	Credit-impaired loans, advances				
	and financing		0.450		04.004
	- written off	9,027	9,458	32,681	31,231
	- recovered	(40,649)	(13,389)	(71,341)	(40,460)
		72,783	41,048	164,789	107,495
b	Other financial assets				
	Placement with banks and other		(44.400)		(40 700)
	financial institutions, and other assets	2,635	(11,438)	688	(12,766)
	Debt instruments measured at FVOCI Debt instruments measured at AC	(21,369) 16,644	6,295	(4,030) 16.644	7,449
	Debt instruments measured at AC	(2,090)	(5,143)	16,644 13,302	(5,317)
		(2,090)	(3,143)	13,302	(3,317)
С	Commitments and contigencies		()		
	- Stage 1 ECL	4,273	(3,296)	(15,105)	4,310
	- Stage 2 ECL	(2,835)	4,491	(13,764)	7,325
	- Stage 3 ECL	786 2,224	(230) 965	(1,501) (30,370)	(1,555) 10,080
		2,224	903	(30,370)	10,000
	Bank				
а	Loans, advances and financing				
	- Stage 1 ECL	50,731	16,299	62,533	14,189
	- Stage 2 ECL	(12,938)	6,914	(2,212)	12,616
	- Stage 3 ECL	66,587	21,759	143,177	90,168
		104,380	44,972	203,498	116,973
	Credit-impaired loans, advances				
	and financing				
	- written off	9,029	9,458	32,681	31,231
	- recovered	(40,649)	(13,389)	(71,341)	(40,460)
		72,760	41,041	164,838	107,744
b	Other financial assets				
	Placement with banks and other				
	financial institutions, and other assets	2,638	(11,437)	691	(12,764)
	Debt instruments measured at FVOCI	(21,369)	6,295	(4,030)	7,448
	Debt instruments measured at AC	16,644	- (5.4.40)	16,644	- (5.040)
		(2,087)	(5,142)	13,305	(5,316)
С	Commitments and contigencies				
	- Stage 1 ECL	4,273	(3,296)	(15,104)	4,310
	- Stage 2 ECL	(2,835)	4,491	(13,765)	7,325
	- Stage 3 ECL	786	(230)	(1,501)	(1,555)
		2,224	965	(30,370)	10,080

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Operating Segments

The following segment information has been prepared in accordance with MFRS 8 *Operating Segments*, which defines the requirements for the disclosure of financial information of an entity's operating segments. It is prepared on the basis of the "management approach", which requires presentation of the segments on the basis of internal reports about the components of the entity which are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision-maker in order to allocate resources to a segment and assess its performance. The Group's businesses are organised into the following four segments based on the types of products and services that it provides:

Retail

The Retail segment covers Personal Financial Services, Business and Private Bank. Personal Financial Services serves the individual customers, offers a wide range of products and services, including deposits, loans, credit and debit cards, insurance products, and also provides an extended range of financial services, including wealth management to wealthy and affluent customers. Private Bank is an integral part of the Group, dedicated to providing high-net-worth clients with financial and portfolio planning services. We are focused on helping our clients achieve sustainable growth and legacy solutions of their wealth for future generations via bespoke wealth management and credit advisory. Business Banking serves small enterprises, offers a range of products and services, including deposits, loans, trade, foreign exchange and insurance products.

Wholesale Banking ("WB")

The WB segment encompasses Commercial Banking, Corporate Banking, Financial Institutions Group ("FIG"), Multinational Corporates (MNC), Investment Banking and Transaction Banking. Commercial Banking serves the medium and large enterprises, while Corporate Banking serves large local corporations, government-linked companies and agencies. FIG serves financial institutions as well as non-bank financial institutions. Commercial Banking, Corporate Banking, MNC and FIG provide customers with a broad range of products and services that include current accounts, deposits, lending, trade finance, structured finance, cash management and cross-border payments. Investment Banking provides services that include principal advisor, lead manager and facility agent for the arrangement of both syndicated loans and Private Debt Securities. Transaction Banking provides trade finance and cash management services.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

Operating segments (cont'd.)

Global Markets ("GM")

The GM segment provides a comprehensive range of treasury products and services, including foreign exchange, money market, fixed income, derivatives, commodities, gold products, as well as an array of structured products. It is a player in Malaysian Ringgit treasury instruments in the region. It also engages in proprietary investment activities and management of excess liquidity and capital funds.

Others

Other segments include corporate support functions and decisions not attributable to business segments mentioned above and property-related activities.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

					Total		
	Retail	WB	GM	Others	segments	Eliminations	Total
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
For period ended 30 September	2019						
Operating income	1,088,711	852,170	202,100	128,226	2,271,207	(17,924)	2,253,283
Other operating expenses	(554,795)	(195,724)	(61,382)	(114,013)	(925,914)	18,602	(907,312)
Allowance for expected credit							
losses	(5,291)	(142,462)	-	(29)	(147,782)	61	(147,721)
Share of net profit of							
an associate		-	-	176	176	-	176
Profit before taxation	528,625	513,984	140,718	14,360	1,197,687	739	1,198,426
Income tax expense							(286,910)
							911,516

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

					Total		
	Retail	WB	GM	Others	segments	Eliminations	Total
Group (cont'd.)	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other information							
For period ended 30 September	er 2019						
Inter-segment operating							
income	279,762	165,539	(597,925)	170,548	17,924	(17,924)	-
Total depreciation	16,908	5,863	3,567	51,029	77,367	(14,961)	62,406
As at 30 September 2019							
Gross loans, advances							
and financing	53,881,084	30,669,648	-	345,288	84,896,020	(112,138)	84,783,882
Deposits from customers	62,426,514	28,612,825	8,874	12,197	91,060,410	(47,260)	91,013,150

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

					Total		
	Retail	WB	GM	Others	segments	Eliminations	Total
Group (cont'd.)	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
For period ended 30 September	2018						
Operating income	1,046,840	841,150	109,864	231,247	2,229,101	(18,948)	2,210,153
Other operating expenses	(528,924)	(176,768)	(40,771)	(113,681)	(860,144)	18,886	(841,258)
Allowance for expected credit							
losses	(71,875)	(40,629)	-	(12)	(112,516)	258	(112,258)
Share of net profit of							
an associate		-	-	171	171	-	171
Profit before taxation	446,041	623,753	69,093	117,725	1,256,612	196	1,256,808
Income tax expense							(297,593)
							959,215

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

					Total		
	Retail	WB	GM	Others	segments	Eliminations	Total
Group (cont'd.)	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other information							
For period ended 30 September	er 2018						
Inter-segment operating							
income	161,347	205,535	(622,767)	274,833	18,948	(18,948)	-
Total depreciation	7,861	2,844	1,358	35,529	47,592	62	47,654
As at 31 December 2018							
Gross loans, advances							
and financing	52,897,727	30,152,862	-	357,597	83,408,186	(122,670)	83,285,516
Deposits from customers	59,691,754	29,021,283	30,000	11,990	88,755,027	(21,929)	88,733,098

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

32. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT AND CAPITAL ADEQUACY

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are computed in accordance with Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM")'s Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) issued on 2 February 2018 and Basel II – Risk-Weighted Assets ("RWA") issued on 2 February 2018.

	Gro	oup Ba		ınk	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1")/					
Tier 1 Capital					
Paid-up share capital	792,555	792,555	792,555	792,555	
Retained profits	8,540,260	9,035,171	8,616,143	9,111,054	
Other reserves	369,367	282,731	172,447	85,810	
Regulatory adjustments applied in					
the calculation of CET1 Capital	(350,465)	(349,705)	(415,489)	(365,064)	
Total CET1/Tier 1 Capital	9,351,717	9,760,752	9,165,656	9,624,355	
Tier 2 Capital					
Tier 2 Capital instruments	1,600,000	1,600,000	1,600,000	1,600,000	
Loan/financing loss provision					
- Surplus eligible provisions					
over expected losses	297,989	304,310	298,681	305,066	
- General provisions	25,583	26,553	15,370	16,505	
Regulatory adjustments applied in					
the calculation of Tier 2 Capital	85,509	85,437	-		
Total Tier 2 Capital	2,009,081	2,016,300	1,914,051	1,921,571	
Total Capital	11,360,798	11,777,052	11,079,707	11,545,926	

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

32. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT AND CAPITAL ADEQUACY (cont'd.)

(a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are as follows:

	Group		Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
CET1/Tier 1 Capital	15.687%	16.200% *	15.556%	16.151% *
Total Capital	19.058%	19.547% *	18.804%	19.376% *

^{*} The CET1/Tier 1 Capital and Total Capital ratios were before payment of dividend. The CET1/Tier 1 Capital would be 15.379% and 18.725% for the Group and 15.321% and 18.546% for the Bank, net of proposed dividend.

(b) Analysis of gross RWA in the various categories of risk-weights is as follows:

	Group		Bank	
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Total RWA for credit risk	52,219,152	52,842,515	51,517,317	52,164,645
Total RWA for market risk	1,880,208	1,975,548	1,880,208	1,975,548
Total RWA for operational risk	5,513,362	5,433,208	5,524,062	5,448,326
	59,612,722	60,251,271	58,921,587	59,588,519

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

		Group	
		Credit	Risk
	Principal	equivalent	weighted
	amount	amount	amount
As at 30 September 2019	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	2,808,083	2,734,737	1,994,126
Transaction-related contingent items	6,066,564	3,028,259	2,056,809
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related			
contingencies	393,416	85,996	46,649
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- not more than one year	23,322,827	449,812	132,246
- more than one year to less than five years	574,996	40,926	23,903
Interest rate related contracts			
- not more than one year	8,119,110	75,567	28,359
- more than one year to less than five years	17,153,537	724,558	384,293
- five years and above	1,962,855	230,686	152,373
Equity related contracts			
- not more than one year	455,448	516	82
- more than one year to less than five years	192,429	-	-
Commodity related contracts			
- not more than one year	704,982	63,336	15,199
- more than one year to less than five years	145,392	18,658	2,648
Undrawn credit facility			
- not more than one year	17,225,372	864,012	165,876
- more than one year	7,914,290	5,388,361	3,543,594
- unconditionally cancellable	14,973,094	6,108,643	761,991
Other commitments	685,503	394,037	394,034
Total	102,697,898	20,208,104	9,702,182

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont'd.)

		Group	
		Credit	Risk
	Principal	equivalent	weighted
	amount	amount	amount
As at 31 December 2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	3,189,451	3,124,810	2,346,211
Transaction-related contingent items	6,192,218	3,104,378	2,184,179
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related	-, - , -	-, - ,	, - , -
contingencies	420,884	92,276	49,619
Foreign exchange related contracts	•	•	•
- not more than one year	25,089,263	432,896	134,002
- more than one year to less than five years	604,766	39,997	21,641
Interest rate related contracts			
- not more than one year	7,938,700	41,229	20,365
- more than one year to less than five years	16,739,543	818,849	486,248
- five years and above	444,858	62,165	47,091
Equity related contracts			
- not more than one year	368,736	21,318	19,472
- more than one year to less than five years	592,241	24,477	3,863
Commodity related contracts			
- not more than one year	491,782	70,992	14,754
- more than one year to less than five years	142,850	16,031	2,818
Undrawn credit facility			
- not more than one year	15,979,669	790,026	163,696
- more than one year	11,436,035	6,463,900	4,894,091
- unconditionally cancellable	11,668,659	5,738,926	643,341
Other commitments	659,498	382,572	382,572
Total	101,959,153	21,224,842	11,413,963

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont'd.)

		Bank	
		Credit	Risk
	Principal	equivalent	weighted
	amount	amount	amount
As at 30 September 2019	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	2,808,083	2,734,737	1,994,126
Transaction-related contingent items	6,066,564	3,028,259	2,056,809
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related			
contingencies	393,416	85,996	46,649
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- not more than one year	23,322,827	449,812	132,246
- more than one year to less than five years	574,996	40,926	23,903
Interest rate related contracts			
- not more than one year	8,119,110	75,567	28,359
- more than one year to less than five years	17,153,537	724,558	384,293
- five years and above	1,962,855	230,686	152,373
Equity related contracts			
- not more than one year	455,448	516	82
- more than one year to less than five years	192,429	-	-
Commodity related contracts			
- not more than one year	704,982	63,336	15,199
- more than one year to less than five years	145,392	18,658	2,648
Undrawn credit facility			
- not more than one year	17,225,372	864,012	165,876
- more than one year	7,914,290	5,388,361	3,543,594
- unconditionally cancellable	14,973,094	6,108,643	761,991
Other commitments	324,466	32,946	32,943
Total	102,336,861	19,847,013	9,341,091

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont'd.)

		Bank	
		Credit	Risk
	Principal	equivalent	weighted
	amount	amount	amount
As at 31 December 2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	3,189,451	3,124,810	2,346,211
Transaction-related contingent items	6,192,218	3,104,378	2,184,179
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related	0,:02,2:0	5, 15 1,51 5	_,,
contingencies	420,884	92,276	49,619
Foreign exchange related contracts	-,	- ,	-,-
- not more than one year	25,089,263	432,896	134,002
- more than one year to less than five years	604,766	39,997	21,641
Interest rate related contracts			
- not more than one year	7,938,700	41,229	20,365
- more than one year to less than five years	16,739,543	818,849	486,248
- five years and above	444,858	62,165	47,091
Equity related contracts			
- not more than one year	368,736	21,318	19,472
- more than one year to less than five years	592,241	24,477	3,863
Commodity related contracts			
- not more than one year	491,782	70,992	14,754
- more than one year to less than five years	142,850	16,031	2,818
Undrawn credit facility			
- not more than one year	15,979,669	790,026	163,696
- more than one year	11,436,035	6,463,900	4,894,091
- unconditionally cancellable	11,668,659	5,738,926	643,341
Other commitments	288,715	11,790	11,790
Total	101,588,370	20,854,060	11,043,181

Disclosure of the principal amount and credit equivalent of the commitments and contingencies are as per BNM's Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) - Disclosure Requirements (Pillar 3).

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

34. PERFORMANCE REVIEW

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019, the Group recorded a profit before taxation of RM1,198.4 million, a decrease of 4.6% or RM58.4 million compared to same period last year.

Total operating income increased by 2.0% or RM43.1 million to RM2,253.3 million mainly from higher other operating income, partially offset by lower net interest income and net income from Islamic Banking operations. Other operating income increased 7.9% or RM50.9 million to RM695.7 million mainly due to higher trading and investment income.

Expenses increased by 7.9% or RM66.0 million to RM907.3 million driven by higher staff expenses and establishment related expenses.

Total allowance for expected credit losses increased by 31.6% or RM35.5 million to RM147.7 million mainly due to higher expected credit loss on loans, advances and financing coupled with other financial assets, offset by write-back of expected credit loss on commitments and contingencies.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

35. PROSPECTS FOR 2019

The global economy is expanding at a slower pace amid weakness in manufacturing and trade. Going forward, escalating trade disputes and a more pronounced global slowdown remain a key source of risk that would affect global trade and investment activities. Major central banks have loosened monetary policy with interest rate cuts and quantitative easing to support growth and ease financial conditions. Asia is demonstrating its resilience amid rising external headwinds by lowering interest rates and initiating fiscal measures to secure growth and stability.

Malaysia's gross domestic product is projected to expand by 4.6% in 2019, which marks a mild moderation from 4.7% in 2018. Private sector spending will be the key driver of growth alongside a recovery in commodity sectors. Malaysia's economic fundamentals remain sound. The country benefits from a diversified economic structure, improved external position, resilient institutions, favourable demographics, significant natural resources, strategic geographical location, and robust macro policies. The ongoing efforts to improve transparency and accountability will strengthen investor confidence over time. Malaysia will continue to benefit from various regional and multilateral initiatives which are catalysts for further development, trade and investment in the region. Over the medium term, Malaysia's economy continues to look attractive given its stable fundamentals and ongoing policy reforms to stimulate economic growth through higher value added labour, capital and technology.

Amid the moderate economic growth, we continue to focus on building a sustainable business by investing in our people and capabilities for the future whilst keeping our customers at the centre.

The Group is expected to achieve fair set of result in 2019.

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	Note	30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
Assets			
Cash and short-term funds Debt instruments at fair value through other	а	1,694,019	2,709,957
comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	b	1,652,773	179,662
Financing, advances and others	С	4,130,317	2,702,218
Other assets	d	18,265	2,656
Derivative financial assets		249	50
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		96,500	58,500
Plant and equipment		6,242	54
Deferred tax assets	-	3,568	4,140
Total assets		7,601,933	5,657,237
Liabilities and Islamic Banking funds			
Deposits from customers	f	6,072,905	4,635,848
Investment accounts due to designated			
financial institution	g	373,033	99,946
Deposits and placements of banks and			
other financial institutions	h	578,548	419,903
Bills and acceptances payable		838	318
Derivative financial liabilities		1,491	467
Other liabilities	i	119,003	52,491
Tax Payable	-	2,103	2,748
Total liabilities		7,147,921	5,211,721
Capital fund		450,000	450,000
Reserves		4,012	(4,484)
Islamic Banking funds	j .	454,012	445,516
Total liabilities and Islamic Banking funds		7,601,933	5,657,237
Commitments and contingencies	r .	1,523,198	1,373,030

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2018.

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36.ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

		Third Q end		Nine Mo ende	
	Note	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Income derived from depositors' funds Income derived from investment of	k	29,375	17,136	99,936	38,812
Islamic Banking funds	1	38,585	18,634	89,906	43,126
Income derived from investment of		00,000	10,001	00,000	10,120
Investment Account funds	m	4,345	_	8,811	-
(Allowance for)/write back of		,		-,-	
expected credit loss:					
Financing, advances and others	р	(3,936)	(2,708)	7,669	(8,688)
Other financial assets	p	(489)	(329)	(843)	(687)
Commitment and contingencies	р	(629)	(847)	(437)	(47)
Total attributable income		67,251	31,886	205,042	72,516
Income attributable to depositors	n	(59,975)	(23,816)	(164,155)	(51,754)
Income attributable to Investment					
Account holder	0	(3,475)		(7,048)	
Total net income		3,801	8,070	33,839	20,762
Other operating expenses	q	(5,144)	(4,585)	(23,540)	(14,682)
(Loss)/profit before taxation		(1,343)	3,485	10,299	6,080
Income tax income		312	(840)	(2,489)	(1,458)
(Loss)/Profit after taxation		(1,031)	2,645	7,810	4,622
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive income to be					
reclassified to profit or loss in subsequ	-	<u>s:</u>			
Net fair value change in debt instr	uments				
at fair value through other					
comprehensive income		713	69	872	40
Income tax effect		(148)	(17)	(186)	(10)
Total other comprehensive income for the	Э				
period, net of tax		565	52	686	30
Total comprehensive income for the period	od	(466)	2,697	8,496	4,652

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2018.

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

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At 31 December 2018

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN ISLAMIC BANKING FUNDS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

450,000

2019		Capital fund RM'000	Fair value through other comprehensive RM'000	Accumulated profit/ (losses) RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019		450,000	(6)	(4,478)	445,516
Profit for the period		-	-	7,810	7,810
Other comprehensive income		-	686	-	686
Total comprehensive income		-	686	7,810	8,496
At 30 September 2019	_	450,000	680	3,332	454,012
2018	Capital fund RM'000	Net unrealised deficit on AFS securities RM'000	Fair value through other comprehensive RM'000	Accumulated losses RM'000	Total RM'000
2018 At 1 January 2018 Effect of adopting MFRS 9	fund	deficit on AFS securities	through other comprehensive	losses	
At 1 January 2018 Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial instruments	fund RM'000	deficit on AFS securities RM'000	through other comprehensive	losses RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2018 Effect of adopting MFRS 9	fund RM'000	deficit on AFS securities RM'000	through other comprehensive RM'000	losses RM'000	RM'000 449,401
At 1 January 2018 Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial instruments Balance as at 1 January	fund RM'000 450,000	deficit on AFS securities RM'000 (81)	through other comprehensive RM'000	losses RM'000 (518)	RM'000
At 1 January 2018 Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial instruments Balance as at 1 January 2018, restated	fund RM'000 450,000	deficit on AFS securities RM'000 (81)	through other comprehensive RM'000	(518)	RM'000 449,401 - 449,401

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2018.

(6)

(4,478)

445,516

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Profit before taxation	10,299	6,080
Adjustments for non-operating and non-cash items	(19,114)	11,688
Operating profit before working capital changes	(8,815)	17,768
Changes in working capital:		
Net changes in operating assets	(1,475,518)	(1,398,212)
Net changes in operating liabilities	1,936,845	2,748,495
Net cash generated from operating activities	452,512	1,368,051
Net cash (used in) investing activities	(1,468,450)	(98,186)
Net (decrease)/ increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1,015,938)	1,269,865
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	2,709,957	179,447
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	1,694,019	1,449,312
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents	4 004 040	4 440 040
Cash and short term funds	1,694,019	1,449,312

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the year ended 31 December 2018.

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

a. Cash and short-term funds

	30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions	53,654	150,053
Money at call and deposit placements maturing within one month Less: Allowances for ECL	1,642,000 (1,635)	2,561,000 (1,096)
	1,694,019	2,709,957

b. Debt Instruments at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVOCI")

	30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
Money market instruments		
Government Islamic investment	1,354,511	30,012
Malaysia Government treasury bills	298,787	149,869
Less: Allowances for ECL	(525)	(219)
	1,652,773	179,662

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

c. Financing, advances and others

(i) Financing by type of Shariah contract:

30 September 2019	Sale			
	Tawarruq	Murabahah	Bai Al-Dayn	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Term financing and revolving credits				,
- Housing financing	1,898,946	-	-	1,898,946
- Others term financing	2,202,489	-	-	2,202,489
Trust receipt	-	1,716	-	1,716
Claim on customers under acceptance credit	-	68,901	736	69,637
Gross financing, advances and others	4,101,435	70,617	736	4,172,788
Allowance for ECL on financing,				
advances and others				
Stage 1 - 12 month ECL				(11,041)
Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL non credit-impaired				(25,988)
Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired				(5,442)
Net financing, advances and others				4,130,317

Included in financing and advances are specific business ventures funded by the Restricted Specific Investment Account ("RSIA") arrangement between Islamic Banking and Conventional Bank. The Conventional Bank, being the RSIA depositor, is exposed to the risks and rewards of the business venture and accounts for the expected credit loss ("ECL") allowances arising theron.

As at 30 September 19, the gross exposure and expected credit loss relating to RSIA financing amounted to RM302,420,612 and RM21,846,076 respectively.

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

- c. Financing, advances and others (cont'd)
 - (i) Financing by type of Shariah contract (cont'd):

31 December 2018	Sale			
	Tawarruq	Murabahah	Bai Al-Dayn	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Term financing and revolving credits				
- Housing financing	1,324,968	-	-	1,324,968
- Others term financing	1,359,194	-	-	1,359,194
Claim on customers under acceptance credit	-	46,688	2,156	48,844
Gross financing, advances and others	2,684,162	46,688	2,156	2,733,006
Allowance for ECL on financing,				
advances and others				
Stage 1 - 12 month ECL				(13,706)
Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL non credit-impaired				(15,449)
Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired				(1,633)
Net financing, advances and others				2,702,218

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

c. Financing, advances and others (cont'd)

(ii) Gross financing, advances and others by maturity structure:

		30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
	Maturing within one year	440,369	323,581
	One year to three years	122,387	85,954
	Three years to five years	101,774	103,904
	Over five years	3,508,258	2,219,567
	•	4,172,788	2,733,006
(iii)	Gross financing, advances and others by type of cus	stomers:	
		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
		RM'000	RM'000
	Domestic business enterprises - Small medium enterprises - Others Individuals Foreign entities	1,004,205 1,070,494 1,987,839 110,250 4,172,788	560,316 691,434 1,386,740 94,516 2,733,006
(iv)	Gross financing, advances and others by profit rate	sensitivity:	
		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
		RM'000	RM'000
	Fixed rate - Other fixed rate financing Variable rates:	69,638	48,847
	- Base rate/base financing rate-plus	2,815,648	1,986,861
	- Cost-plus	1,287,502	697,298
		4,172,788	2,733,006

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

(vi)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

c. Financing, advances and others (cont'd.)

(v) Gross financing, advances and others by economic sectors:

	30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
Agriculture	407,588	125,525
Manufacturing	349,368	206,940
Electricity, gas and water	61,712	63,294
Construction	273,111	198,404
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	545,143	383,295
Transport, storage and communication	92,257	31,454
Finance, insurance and business services	131,644	98,464
Real estate	197,125	138,790
Community, social and personal services Households	16,751	5,579
- purchase of residential properties	1,906,912	1,331,417
- purchase of non residential properties	116,099	99,973
- others	75,078	49,871
	4,172,788	2,733,006
Movements in impaired financing, advances and others are as follows:		
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January	12,704	703
Classified as impaired during the period	28,622	12,862
Amount recovered	(249)	(6)
Reclassified as non credit impaired	(2,148)	(855)
As at 30 September/ 31 December	38,929	12,704
Allowance for ECL on credit impaired	(5,442)	(1,633)
Net impaired financing, advances and others	33,487	11,071
Ratio of net impaired financing, advances and others to gross financing, advances and others less allowance for ECL on credit impaired	0.8%	0.4%

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

c. FINANCING, ADVANCES AND OTHERS (cont'd.)

(vii) Impaired financing, advances and others analysed by economic sectors are as follows:

C V H -	Manufacturing Construction Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels Households: purchase of residential properties purchase of non-residential properties others	30-Sep-19 RM'000 1,976 652 5,016 30,686 499 100 38,929	31-Dec-18 RM'000 - - 2,119 10,585 - - - 12,704
(viii) lı	mpaired financing, advances and others analysed by geographical distribution are as follows:		
		30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
Ir	n Malaysia	38,929	12,704
d. Other	assets	30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
Profit r	receivables, deposits and prepayments receivables Allowances for ECL	1,611 16,655 (1) 18,265	462 2,197 (3) 2,656

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

e. Movements in loss allowance for expected credit loss

(a) Other financial assets:

Cash and Short term funds and Debt instruments at FVOCI and Other assets

12 months ECL RM'000	credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Lifetime (credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
1,317	1	-	1,318
6,189	-	-	6,189
(5,348)	-	-	(5,348)
2	-	-	2
2,160	1	-	2,161
	12 months ECL RM'000 1,317 6,189 (5,348)	12 months ECL	12 months ECL ECL impaired) Lifetime (credit impaired) ECL impaired) ECL impaired) ECL

Lifetime (not

	12 months ECL RM'000	Lifetime (not credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Lifetime (credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
As at 1 January 2018	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	228	-	-	228
As at 1 January 2018, restated	228	-	-	228
Movements with P&L impact:				
New/additional during the year	3,508	2	-	3,510
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(2,419)	(1)	-	(2,420)
As at 31 December 2018	1,317	1	-	1,318

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

e. Movements in loss allowance for expected credit loss (cont'd)

(b) Contingent Liabilities and Commitments

by Contingent Liabilities and Communicities	12 months ECL RM'000	Lifetime (not credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Lifetime (credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
As at 1 January 2019	1,997	205	-	2,202
Movements with P&L impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	57	(79)	-	(22)
Transferred to Stage 2	(55)	2,655	-	2,600
New/additional during the period	8,387	174	-	8,561
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(8,542)	(78)	<u> </u>	(8,620)
As at 30 September 2019	1,844	2,877	- -	4,721
	12 months ECL RM'000	Lifetime (not credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Lifetime (credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
	1 000	11 000		11
As at 1 January 2018, restated	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	2,207	9		2,216
As at 1 January 2018, restated	2,207	9	<u> </u>	2,216
Movements with P&L impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	19	(27)	-	(8)
Transferred to Stage 2	(24)	200	-	176
New/additional during the year	20,062	3,536	-	23,598
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(20,267)	(3,513)	<u> </u>	(23,780)
As at 31 December 2018	1,997	205	-	2,202

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

e. Movements in loss allowance for expected credit loss (cont'd)

e) Financing, advances and others	12 months ECL RM'000	Lifetime (not credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Lifetime (credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
As at 1 January 2019	13,706	15,449	1,633	30,788
Movements with P&L impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	246	(3,967)	-	(3,721)
Transferred to Stage 2	(564)	26,138	(415)	25,159
Transferred to Stage 3	(23)	(1,508)	4,740	3,209
New/additional during the period	33,481	344	1,396	35,221
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period Exchange differences	(35,802)	(10,468)	(1,436)	(47,706)
Exchange unrelences	(2,662)	10,539	4,285	12,162
Other movements	-	-	(479)	(479)
As at 30 September 2019	11,044	25,988	5,439	42,471
	12 months ECL RM'000	Lifetime (not credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Lifetime (credit impaired) ECL RM'000	Total RM'000
As at 1 January 2018	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	4,678	1,733	201	6,612
As at 1 January 2018, restated	4,678	1,733	201	6,612
Movements with P&L impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	349	(4,481)	-	(4,132)
Transferred to Stage 2	(1,054)	17,132	-	16,078
Transferred to Stage 3		(2,301)	2,130	(171)
New/additional during the year	66,530	3,613	49	70,192
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(56,801)	(251)	(596)	(57,648)
Exchange differences	2	2	-	4
	9,026	13,714	1,583	24,323
Other movements	2	2	(454)	(4.47)
	2	2	(151)	(147)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

f. Deposits from customers

(i) By type of deposits:

	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
Non-Mudharabah fund	RM'000	RM'000
Demand deposits		
- Qard	193,708	106,229
Savings deposits		
- Qard	27,164	11,860
Fixed deposits		
- Tawarruq	5,765,443	4,500,309
Other deposits		
- Tawarruq	86,590	17,450
	6,072,905	4,635,848

(ii) The maturity structure of fixed deposits is as follows:

	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
Due within six months	3,317,419	2,353,657
Six months to one year	2,186,164	1,984,818
One year to three years	90,001	-
Three years to five years	171,859	161,834
	5,765,443	4,500,309

(iii) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:

	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
Business enterprises	1,431,786	997,912
Individuals	2,439,485	1,043,184
Others	2,201,634	2,594,752
	6,072,905	4,635,848
Individuals	2,439,485 2,201,634	1,043,184 2,594,752

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

g. Investment accounts due to designated financial institutions

		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
		RM'000	RM'000
	Mudharabah RSIA		
	Licensed bank	395,000	100,000
	Amount receivable from Conventional Bank	(21,967)	(54)
		373,033	99,946
h.	Deposits and placements of banks and other financial inst	itutions	
		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
		RM'000	RM'000
	Non-Mudharabah fund		
	Other financial institutions	578,548	419,903
	Other liebilities		
i.	Other liabilities		
		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
		RM'000	RM'000
	Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies	4,721	2,202
	Accrued profit payable	112,261	47,410
	Accruals and provisions for operational expenses	2,021	2,879
		119,003	52,491
j.	Islamic Banking funds		
J.	islamic banking runus		
		30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
		RM'000	RM'000
	Capital fund	450,000	450,000
	Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve	680	(6)
	Accumulated profit/ (loss)	3,332	(4,478)
		454,012	445,516

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

k. Income derived from depositors' funds

	Third Quarter ended		Nine Months ended		
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income and hibah					
Financing, advances and others	18,911	10,936	51,474	23,963	
Money at call and deposit placements					
with financial institutions	10,464	6,200	48,462	14,849	
	29,375	17,136	99,936	38,812	

I. Income derived from investment of Islamic Banking funds

	Third Quarter ended		Nine Months ended	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-19 30-Sep-18 30-S	8 30-Sep-19 30-Se	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others	23,636	13,844	66,650	31,072
Money at call and deposit placements				
with financial institutions	1,568	1,285	4,363	3,940
FVOCI securities	11,631	754	12,479	1,208
	36,835	15,883	83,492	36,220
Other operating income				
Trading income	145	57	757	244
Commision income	1,052	1,424	3,586	3,984
Fee income	542	1,265	2,044	2,667
Others	11	5	27	11
	38,585	18,634	89,906	43,126

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

m. Income derived from investment of Investment Account funds

	Third Quarter ended		Nine Months ended	
	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Financing, advances and others Money at call and deposit placements	3,604	-	7,398	-
with financial institutions	741	-	1,413	-
	4,345		8,811	-

n. Income attributable to depositors

		Third Quarter ended		onths ed
	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Income attributable to depositors from non-mudharabah fund	59,975	23,816	164,155	51,754

o. Income attributable to investment account holders

	Third Quarter ended		Nine Months ended	
	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000	30-Sep-19 RM'000	30-Sep-18 RM'000
Income attributable to depositors from mudharabah fund	3,475	_	7,048	

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

p. Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others and other financial assets

	Third Quarter ended		Nine Months period	
	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Allowance for impairment on financing,				
advances and others				
Stage 1 ECL	2,657	64	(2,662)	3,360
Stage 2 ECL	19,431	1,997	10,539	4,537
Stage 3 ECL	1,471	647	4,285	791
Recovery from RSIA holder*	(19,623)	-	(19,831)	-
	3,936	2,708	(7,669)	8,688
Other financial assets				
Stage 1 ECL	488	307	843	678
Stage 2 ECL	1	22	-	9
	489	329	843	687
Commitment and contingencies				
Stage 1 ECL	354	360	(153)	(434)
Stage 2 ECL	2,357	487	2,672	481
Recovery from RSIA holder*	(2,082)	-	(2,082)	-
	629	847	437	47
Total	5,054	3,884	(6,389)	9,422

^{*}The RSIA holder is the Conventional Banking

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

q.	Other operating expenses	Third Quarter ended		Nine Months ended	
		30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18	30-Sep-19	30-Sep-18
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
	Personnel expenses	473	216	1,583	1,189
	Establishment related expenses	966	160	1,859	382
	Promotion and marketing related expenses	152	2	235	12
	General administrative expenses	3,553	4,207	19,863	13,099
		5,144	4,585	23,540	14,682
	Personnel expenses				
	- Wages, salaries and bonus	357	185	1,144	943
	- Defined contribution plan	57	30	183	150
	- Other employee benefits	59	1	256	96
		473	216	1,583	1,189
	Establishment related expenses				
	- Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	221	4	510	12
	- Repair and maintenance	2	1	3	3
	- Rental of premises	-	3	-	9
	- Information technology costs	513	136	695	136
	- Others	230	16	651	222
		966	160	1,859	382
	Promotion and marketing related expenses				
	- Advertisement and publicity	152	2	235	12
	General administrative expenses				
	- Fees and commissions paid	116	114	310	282
	- Management fee	3,366	4,080	19,290	12,732
	- Others	3,300 71	13	263	85
	Guioro	3,553	4,207	19,863	13,099
		5,555	7,201	10,000	10,000

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

r. Commitments and contingencies

The off-balance sheet exposures and their related counterparty credit risk are as follows:

As at 30 September 2019	Principal amount RM'000	Credit equivalent amount RM'000	Risk weighted amount RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	9,245	9,245	9,816
Transaction-related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade-related	42,354	21,512	23,381
contingencies	2,789	558	486
Foreign exchange related contracts	400.000	0.057	700
- less than one year Undrawn credit facility	130,680	2,057	799
- less than one year	193,391	1,202	361
- more than one year	1,001,829	664,869	210,122
- unconditionally cancellable	142,910	<u>-</u> _	-
Total	1,523,198	699,443	244,965
		Credit	Risk
	Principal	equivalent	weighted
A 404 B 4 0040	amount	amount	amount
As at 31 December 2018	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	11,092	11,092	5,833
Transaction-related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade-related	31,974	15,987	14,260
contingencies	1,717	343	71
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- less than one year	113,442	1,745	422
Undrawn credit facility	400 500	000	400
- less than one year	162,598	280	126
more than one yearunconditionally cancellable	1,052,207	582,650	114,732
Total	1,373,030	612,097	135,444
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

s. Capital management and capital adequacy

The capital adequacy ratios of Islamic Banking window are computed in accordance with Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM")'s Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banking (Capital Components) and Basel II - Risk-weighted Assets Framework for Islamic Banking.

	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
	RM'000	RM'000
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1")/Tier 1 Capital		
Capital fund	450,000	450,000
Accumulated losses	(4,478)	(4,478)
Other reserves	680	(6)
Regulatory adjustments applied in		
the calculation of CET1 Capital	(2,189)	(4,156)
Total CET1/Tier 1 Capital	444,013	441,360
Tier 2 Capital		
Financing loss provision		
- Surplus eligible provisions over expected losses	12,659	8,136
- General provisions	98	247
Total Tier 2 Capital	12,757	8,383
•	<u> </u>	
Total Capital	456,770	449,743
•		•
(a) The capital adequacy ratios are as follows:		
	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-18
Before the effects of PSIA		
CET1/Tier 1 Capital	16.512%	30.386%
Total Capital	17.076%	30.977%
After the effects of PSIA		
CET1/Tier 1 Capital	20.354%	31.099%
Total Capital	20.939%	31.689%
·		

In acordance with BNM's Guidelines on the Recognition of Measurement of Profit Sharing Investment Account ("PSIA") as Risk Absorbent, the cresit risk and market risks of the assets funded by the RSIA which qualify as risk absorbent are excluded from the total capital ratio calculation. As at 30 September 2019, credit risks related to RSIA assets excluded from the total capital ratio calculation amounted to RM 507,592,709 (31 December 2018: RM33,283,000).

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(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

(b) Analysis of gross risk-weighted assets ("RWA") in the various categories of risk-weights is as follows:

	30-Sep-19 RM'000	31-Dec-18 RM'000
Total RWA for credit risk	2,117,733	1,375,717
Total RWA for market risk	4,316	159
Total RWA for operational risk	59,366	43,348
	2,181,415	1,419,224