Company No. 199301017069 (271809K)

AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 MARCH 2021

Domiciled in Malaysia Registered Office: Level 11, Menara UOB Jalan Raja Laut, 50350 Kuala Lumpur

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

Group	Bank
31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 Note RM'000 RM'000	31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20
ASSETS	
Cash and short-term funds 11 6,662,730 6,069,508	6,662,730 6,069,508
Deposits and placements with	, ,
financial institutions 12 - 1,149,710	- 1,149,710
Securities purchased under	
resale agreements 37,892 1,170,004	37,892 1,170,004
Financial assets at fair value	
through profit or loss ("FVTPL") 13 3,794,087 4,346,399	3,794,087 4,346,399
Debt instruments at fair value	
through other comprehensive	
income ("FVOCI") 14 22,574,112 25,638,935	22,574,112 25,638,935
Equity instruments at fair value	
through other comprehensive	450,000 450,005
income ("FVOCI") 15 156,639 158,385 Debt Instruments at amortised cost 16 504.064 519.844	•
	•
Loans, advances and financing 17 85,900,533 85,506,564 Derivative financial assets 18 850,243 814,118	
Other assets 19 893,944 1,060,930	•
Statutory deposits with Bank	900,424 1,101,304
Negara Malaysia 60,226 196,451	60,226 196,451
Investment in subsidiaries	450,020 400,020
Investment in an associate 9,661 9,637	•
Property, plant and equipment 948,337 919,556	•
Right-of-use assets 78,389 76,974	•
Deferred tax assets 133,536 74,577	•
TOTAL ASSETS 122,604,393 127,711,592	
	-
LIABILITIES Deposits from systematic 20 01 820 610 02 500 473	04 909 637 02 690 299
Deposits from customers 20 91,829,610 93,590,472	91,898,637 93,680,388
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial	
institutions 21 15,197,200 16,948,757	15,197,220 16,948,777
Obligations on securities sold under	13,137,220
repurchase agreements 342,254 924,777	342,254 924,777
Bills and acceptances payable 216,857 205,025	
Derivative financial liabilities 18 520,453 1,082,914	•
Other liabilities 22 1,261,984 1,905,524	
Lease liabilities 80,857 79,200	
Tax payable 135,940 118,789	*
Subordinated bonds 23 1,370,062 1,377,166	
Deferred tax liabilities 18,843 18,843	<u> </u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES 110,974,060 116,251,467	111,103,713 116,398,071

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (cont'd.) AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

		Gro	up	Baı	nk
		31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	Notes	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE BANK					
Share capital		792,555	792,555	792,555	792,555
Reserves		10,837,778	10,667,570	10,708,559	10,538,918
TOTAL EQUITY	_	11,630,333	11,460,125	11,501,114	11,331,473
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUIT	Y _	122,604,393	127,711,592	122,604,827	127,729,544
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	33 _	141,039,495	121,487,155	140,817,432	121,228,697

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

		First Quarter Ended		Three Me Ende	
		31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Group	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Operating revenue	25	1,238,877	1,614,095	1,238,877	1,614,095
Interest income	26	986,139	1,250,208	986,139	1,250,208
Interest expense	27	(392,660)	(701,326)	(392,660)	(701,326)
Net interest income	_	593,479	548,882	593,479	548,882
Net income from Islamic					
Banking operations	36	31,163	18,086	31,163	18,086
Other operating income	28	204,314	305,483	204,314	305,483
Operating income		828,956	872,451	828,956	872,451
Other operating expenses	29	(303,230)	(319,971)	(303,230)	(319,971)
Operating profit before allowances		525,726	552,480	525,726	552,480
for expected credit losses					
(Allowances for)/write-back of					
expected credit losses on:					
Loans, advances and financing	30	(48,866)	(97,594)	(48,866)	(97,594)
Other financial assets	30	(6,069)	4,322	(6,069)	4,322
Commitments and contingencies	30	(12,888)	(2,473)	(12,888)	(2,473)
		457,903	456,735	457,903	456,735
Share of net profit of an associate		24	51	24	51
Profit before taxation	_	457,927	456,786	457,927	456,786
Income tax expense		(111,085)	(110,859)	(111,085)	(110,859)
Profit for the period attributable	_			<u></u>	
to equity holders of the Bank	_	346,842	345,927	346,842	345,927
Basic/diluted earnings per share (ser	n) _	73.8	73.6	73.8	73.6

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENTS (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

		First Quarter Ended		Three M Ende	-
		31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Bank	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Operating revenue	25	1,239,598	1,615,281	1,239,598	1,615,281
Interest income	26	986,791	1,251,328	986,791	1,251,328
Interest expense	27	(393,353)	(701,799)	(393,353)	(701,799)
Net interest income		593,438	549,529	593,438	549,529
Net income from Islamic					
Banking operations	36	31,163	18,086	31,163	18,086
Other operating income	28	204,383	305,550	204,383	305,550
Operating income		828,984	873,165	828,984	873,165
Other operating expenses	29	(304,103)	(321,265)	(304,103)	(321,265)
Operating profit before allowances for expected credit lossess		524,881	551,900	524,881	551,900
(Allowances for)/write-back of					
expected credit losses on:					
Loans, advances and financing	30	(48,888)	(97,434)	(48,888)	(97,434)
Other financial assets	30	(6,072)	4,322	(6,072)	4,322
Commitments and contingencies	30 _	(12,888)	(2,473)	(12,888)	(2,473)
Profit before taxation		457,033	456,315	457,033	456,315
Income tax expense	_	(110,758)	(110,569)	(110,758)	(110,569)
Profit for the period attributable					
to equity holders of the Bank	_	346,275	345,746	346,275	345,746
Basic/diluted earnings per share (sen)	_	73.7	73.6	73.7	73.6

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	First Quarter Ended			
Group	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000
Profit for the period	346,842	345,927	346,842	345,927
Other comprehensive income:				
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to income statements: Net fair value changes in debt instruments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	(230,863)	9,662	(230,863)	9,662
Income tax effect	55,406	(2,319)	55,406	(2,319)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to income statements: Net fair value changes in equity instruments at fair value through	(175,457)	7,343	(175,457)	7,343
other comprehensive income	(1,557)	(578)	(1,557)	(578)
Gains on disposal of equity	6	-	6	-
Income tax effect	374	139	374	139
_	(1,177)	(439)	(1,177)	(439)
Total other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	(176,634)	6,904	(176,634)	6,904
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to equity holders	170,208	352,831	170,208	352,831
_	,	,	,	,

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	First Quarter Ended			
Bank	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000
Profit for the period	346,275	345,746	346,275	345,746
Other comprehensive income:				
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to income statements: Net fair value changes in debt instruments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	(230,863)	9,662	(230,863)	9,662
Income tax effect	55,406	(2,319)	55,406	(2,319)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to income statements: Net fair value changes in equity instruments at fair value through	(175,457)	7,343	(175,457)	7,343
other comprehensive income	(1,557)	(578)	(1,557)	(578)
Gains on disposal of equity Income tax effect	6 374	139	6 374	- 139
	(1,177)	(439)	(1,177)	(439)
Total other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	(176,634)	6,904	(176,634)	6,904
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to equity holders	169,641	352,650	169,641	352,650
11010010	100,0-71	002,000	100,0-1	002,000

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	←	—— Non-distribu	table——▶	Distributable	
GROUP			Fair value		
			through other		
		cc	mprehensive		
	Share	Revaluation	income	Retained	
	capital	reserves	reserve	profits	Total
2021	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2021	792,555	184,130	309,046	10,174,394	11,460,125
Profit for the period	-	-	-	346,842	346,842
Gain on disposal on equity	-	-	-	6	6
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	(176,640)	-	(176,640)
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	(176,640)	346,848	170,208
Balance as at 31 March 2021	792,555	184,130	132,406	10,521,242	11,630,333
			•		<u> </u>

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	←	—— Non-distribut	table →	Distributable	
GROUP (cont'd.)			Fair value		
		t	hrough other		
		со	mprehensive		
	Share	Revaluation	income	Retained	
	capital	reserves	reserve	profits	Total
2020	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2020	792,555	184,130	169,736	9,763,631	10,910,052
Profit for the period	-	-	-	345,927	345,927
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	-	6,904	-	6,904
Total comprehensive income for the period	_	-	6,904	345,927	352,831
Balance as at 31 March 2020	792,555	184,130	176,640	10,109,558	11,262,883

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	No	n-distributable	Distributable	
BANK		Fair value		
		through other		
	C	comprehensive		
	Share	income	Retained	
	capital	reserve	profits	Total
2021	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2021	792,555	302,144	10,236,774	11,331,473
Profit for the period	-	-	346,275	346,275
Gain on disposal on equity	-	-	6	6
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	(176,640)	-	(176,640)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	(176,640)	346,281	169,641
Balance as at 31 March 2021	792,555	125,504	10,583,055	11,501,114

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (cont'd.) FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	No	n-distributable	Distributable	
ANK (cont'd.) Fair value				
		through other		
	С	omprehensive		
	Share	income	Retained	
	capital	reserve	profits	Total
2020	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2020	792,555	162,834	9,830,387	10,785,776
Profit for the period	-	-	345,746	345,746
Other comprehensive income for the period	-	6,904	-	6,904
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	6,904	345,746	352,650
Balance as at 31 March 2020	792,555	169,738	10,176,133	11,138,426

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Grou	р	Bank		
	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	
Profit before taxation	457,927	456,786	457,033	456,315	
Adjustments for non-operating and non-cash items Operating profit before working	(20,566)	(51,496)	305	(23,202)	
capital changes	437,361	405,290	457,338	433,113	
Changes in working capital: Net changes in operating assets Net changes in operating liabilities Tax expense paid	1,407,752 (5,253,295) (97,112)	1,347,576 787,214 (76,591)	1,433,812 (5,270,546) (96,484)	1,326,787 800,621 (75,996)	
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities Net cash generated from	(3,505,294)	2,463,489	(3,475,880)	2,484,525	
investing activities Net cash (used in)/generated from	2,955,910	2,283,518	2,926,496	2,262,482	
financing activities Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(7,104) (556,488)	15,488 4,762,495	(7,104) (556,488)	15,488 4,762,495	
Cash and cash equivalents at	• •		• •		
beginning of the period Cash and cash equivalents at	7,219,218	1,830,129	7,219,218	1,830,129	
end of the period	6,662,730	6,592,624	6,662,730	6,592,624	
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents Cash and short-term funds	6,662,730	6,192,733	6,662,730	6,192,733	
Deposits and placements with financial institutions	_	399,891	_	399,891	
	6,662,730	6,592,624	6,662,730	6,592,624	

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB").

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2020. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial positions and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2020.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the most recent audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020, except for the adoption of the following MFRS, Amendments to MFRSs, Annual Impovements to MFRSs and IC Interpretation, which are only applicable for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2021:

Amendments to MFRS 9, MFRS 139, MFRS 7, MFRS 4 and MFRS 16 Interest Rate Benchmark Reform Phase 2

Effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022

Amendments to MFRS 3 Reference to the Conceptual Framework

Amendments to MFRS 116 Property, Plant and Equipment Proceeds before Intended Use

Amendments to MFRS 137 Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract

Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018-2020 Cycle

Effective for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023

MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

Amendments to MFRS 101 Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current

Effective for financial periods to be determined by the MASB

Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128 Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture.

The Group and the Bank plan to adopt the above pronouncements when they become effective in the respective financial periods. The initial application of the abovementioned pronouncements is not expected to have any significant impact to the financial statements of the Group and of the Bank.

2. AUDITORS' REPORT ON PRECEDING ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 was not subject to any qualification.

3. COMMENTS ABOUT SEASONAL OR CYCLICAL FACTORS

The business operations of the Group and of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

4. UNUSUAL ITEMS DUE TO THEIR NATURE, SIZE OR INCIDENCE

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income, or cash flows of the Group and of the Bank for the financial period ended 31 March 2021.

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

5. CHANGES IN ESTIMATES

There were no significant changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial year that have a material effect on the financial results and position of the Group and of the Bank for the financial period ended 31 March 2021.

6. DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITIES

There were no issuances of shares, share buy-backs and repayment of debt and equity securities by the Group and the Bank during the financial period ended 31 March 2021.

7. VALUATION OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost/valuation less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. There was no change in the valuation of property, plant and equipment that was brought forward from the previous audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2020.

8. DIVIDENDS

There were no dividend paid for the financial period ended 31 March 2021.

9. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS SUBSEQUENT TO THE REPORTING DATE

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the reporting date that require disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements.

10. CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There were no changes in the composition of the Group for the financial period ended 31 March 2021.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

11. CASH AND SHORT-TERM FUNDS

	Group and	Bank
	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and other		
financial institutions	1,290,153	1,096,170
Money at call and deposit placements		
maturing within one month	5,433,502	5,030,008
	6,723,655	6,126,178
Less: Allowances for ECL	(60,925)	(56,670)
	6,662,730	6,069,508
12. DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS		
	Group and	Bank
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000
Licensed banks	_	1,150,000
Less: Allowances for ECL	_	(290)
	-	1,149,710
13. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS ("FVTPL")		
	Group and	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000
Money market instruments		
Malaysian Government treasury bills	466,355	662,524
Malaysian Government securities	218,432	677,488
Negotiable instruments of deposits	1,549,966	900,116
	2,234,753	2,240,128
Unquoted securities in Malaysia		
Cagamas bonds	215,020	265,363
Private debt securities	1,344,314	1,840,908
	1,559,334	2,106,271
	3,794,087	4,346,399

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

14. DEBT INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ("FVOCI")

	Group and Bank		
	31-Mar-21		
	RM'000	RM'000	
Money market instruments			
Bank Negara Malaysia bills	-	1,149,308	
Malaysian Government securities	15,038,741	16,664,179	
Negotiable instruments of deposits	2,149,964	2,640,101	
	17,188,705	20,453,588	
Unquoted securities in Malaysia			
Cagamas bonds	1,592,298	1,537,218	
Private debt securities	3,793,109	3,648,129	
	5,385,407	5,185,347	
Total debt instruments at FVOCI	22,574,112	25,638,935	

15. EQUITY INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ("FVOCI")

	Group and Bank	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000
Quoted securities		
Shares of corporations in Malaysia	2,269	2,456
Unquoted securities		
Shares of corporations in Malaysia	154,370	155,929
	156,639	158,385

16. DEBT INSTRUMENTS AT AMORTISED COST ("AC")

	Group and Bank	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000
Private debt securities of companies incorporated		
In Malaysia		
Unquoted corporate bonds	507,550	524,854
Less: Allowances for ECL	(3,486)	(5,010)
	504,064	519,844

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING

	Group)	Bank	(
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Overdrafts	2,750,262	2,712,538	2,750,262	2,712,538
Term loans/financing and revolving credits				
- Housing loans/financing	33,403,397	33,277,257	33,403,397	33,277,257
- Syndicated term loans/financing	908,803	921,066	908,803	921,066
- Other term loans/financing	38,548,120	38,757,375	38,641,664	38,860,332
Credit card receivables	2,474,689	2,617,464	2,474,689	2,617,464
Bills receivables	827,003	1,115,519	827,003	1,115,519
Trust receipts	3,494,323	3,056,688	3,494,323	3,056,688
Claims on customers under				
acceptance credits	5,588,359	5,145,177	5,588,359	5,145,177
Staff loans	38,290	38,575	38,290	38,575
Others	14,649	240	14,649	240
	88,047,895	87,641,899	88,141,439	87,744,856
Unearned interest/income	(164,856)	(182,752)	(164,856)	(182,752)
Gross loans, advances and			-	_
financing	87,883,039	87,459,147	87,976,583	87,562,104
Allowances for impairment on loans				
advances and financing				
-Stage 1- 12 month ECL	(711,696)	(711,051)	(712,967)	(712,300)
-Stage 2- Lifetime ECL				
non impaired	(794,563)	(785,956)	(794,563)	(785,956)
-Stage 3- Lifetime ECL				
credit-impaired	(476,247)	(455,576)	(476,247)	(455,576)
Net loans, advances and				
financing	85,900,533	85,506,564	85,992,806	85,608,272

(i) Gross loans, advances and financing by maturity structure:

	Group	Group		<
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Maturing within one year	23,451,734	22,416,133	23,545,278	22,519,090
One year to three years	5,373,357	6,423,980	5,373,357	6,423,980
Three years to five years	7,045,950	6,604,606	7,045,950	6,604,606
Over five years	52,011,998	52,014,428	52,011,998	52,014,428
	87,883,039	87,459,147	87,976,583	87,562,104

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (cont'd.)

(ii) Gross loans, advances and financing by type of customers:

	Group		Group Ban		Group Bank		k
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20			
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000			
Domostic non booking							
Domestic non-banking							
financial institutions							
 Stockbroking companies 	25,143	10,135	25,143	10,135			
- Others	2,264,827	2,166,855	2,264,827	2,166,855			
Domestic business enterprises							
- Small medium enterprises	20,741,090	20,491,025	20,741,090	20,491,025			
- Others	15,679,673	15,088,909	15,773,217	15,191,866			
Individuals	42,820,951	42,953,031	42,820,951	42,953,031			
Foreign entities	6,351,355	6,749,192	6,351,355	6,749,192			
	87,883,039	87,459,147	87,976,583	87,562,104			

(iii) Gross loans, advances and financing by interest/profit rate sensitivity:

	Group		Ban	k
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed rate				
- Housing loans/financing	13,014	13,414	13,014	13,414
- Other fixed rate loans				
/financing	11,521,617	11,146,092	11,521,617	11,146,092
Variable rate				
- Base rate/base lending				
/financing rate-plus	54,723,964	54,799,091	54,723,964	54,799,091
- Cost-plus	20,852,177	20,775,520	20,945,721	20,878,477
- Other variable rates	772,267	725,030	772,267	725,030
	87,883,039	87,459,147	87,976,583	87,562,104

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (cont'd.)

(iv) Gross loans, advances and financing by economic sector:

	Group		Bank	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Agriculture, hunting, forestry				
and fishing	1,766,186	1,829,451	1,766,186	1,829,451
Mining and quarrying	759,986	1,072,933	759,986	1,072,933
Manufacturing	7,562,596	7,313,797	7,562,596	7,313,797
Electricity, gas and water	393,346	249,564	393,346	249,564
Construction	7,163,117	7,239,448	7,163,117	7,239,448
Wholesale, retail trade,	, ,			
restaurants and hotels	12,122,278	11,295,941	12,122,278	11,295,941
Transport, storage and				
communication	1,922,683	2,019,115	1,922,683	2,019,115
Finance, insurance and				
business services	4,159,363	4,153,056	4,159,363	4,153,056
Real estate	4,020,611	4,074,470	4,114,155	4,177,427
Community, social and				
personal services	152,052	154,290	152,052	154,290
Households				
- purchase of residential				
properties	34,118,617	34,001,017	34,118,617	34,001,017
- purchase of non				
residential properties	8,551,704	8,657,987	8,551,704	8,657,987
- others	5,190,500	5,398,078	5,190,500	5,398,078
	87,883,039	87,459,147	87,976,583	87,562,104

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

17. LOANS, ADVANCES AND FINANCING (cont'd.)

(v) Movements in impaired loans, advances and financing are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January	1,678,371	1,560,810
Classified as impaired during the financial period/year	220,171	693,199
Amount recovered	(81,750)	(245,989)
Reclassified as non-impaired	(36,640)	(180,113)
Amount written off	(38,605)	(149,536)
As at 31 March/31 December	1,741,547	1,678,371
Less: Stage 3-Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	(476,248)	(455,576)
Net impaired loans, advances and financing	1,265,299	1,222,795
Ratio of net impaired loans, advances and financing to gross loans, advances and financing less allowances for ECL on		
credit-impaired provisions	1.4%	1.4%

(vi) Credit-impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by economic sectors are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1,387	559
Mining and quarrying	683	776
Manufacturing	226,118	213,580
Construction	316,571	314,203
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	237,719	212,724
Transport, storage and communication	95,565	92,750
Finance, insurance and business services	23,651	23,895
Real estate	174,805	181,370
Community, social and personal services	105	-
Households		
- purchase of residential properties	478,888	466,125
- purchase of non-residential properties	106,102	96,145
- others	79,953	76,244
	1,741,547	1,678,371

(vii) Credit-impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by geographical distribution are as follows:

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	31-Mar-21 31-De	31-Dec-20	
	RM'000	RM'000	
In Malaysia	1,741,547	1,678,371	

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

18. DERIVATIVE FINANCIAL ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)

Financial derivatives are instruments whose values change in response to the change in one or more "underlying", such as foreign exchange rate, security price and credit index. They include forwards, swaps, futures, options and credit derivatives. In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank customise derivatives to meet specific needs of their customers. The Group and the Bank also transact in these derivatives for proprietary trading purposes as well as to manage its assets/liabilities and structural positions. While the Group and the Bank also enter into other foreign exchange forward contracts with the intention to reduce the foreign exchange risk of expected sales and purchases for customers, these other contracts are not designated as hedge relationships and are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The fair values of the derivatives are as follows:

	G	roup and Bank	
	Contract or underlying		
	principal	Positive	Negative
	amount RM'000	fair value RM'000	fair value RM'000
As at 31 March 2021	KW 000	KW 000	Kill 000
Foreign exchange contracts			
- forwards	12,130,733	106,901	32,959
- swaps	32,992,192	300,276	159,936
- options	1,803,689	11,132	2,688
Interest rate related contracts			
- swaps	40,851,089	363,145	309,630
- futures	· ,	-	-
- options	180,000	2,446	263
Equity related contracts			
- options	39,543	527	640
Commodity related contracts			
- swaps	332,999	39,705	2,407
- futures	180,139	3,731	10,390
- options	247,783	22,380	1,540
		850,243	520,453
		333,= .5	525, .50

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

18. DERIVATIVES FINANCIAL ASSETS/(LIABILITIES) (cont'd.)

		Group and Bank				
	Contract or underlying principal amount	Positive fair value RM'000	Negative fair value RM'000			
As at 31 December 2020	RM'000	KIVI UUU	KW UUU			
Foreign exchange contracts						
- forwards	9,713,638	55,637	184,919			
- swaps	24,958,066	200,756	485,544			
- options	791,805	2,244	1,789			
Interest rate related contracts						
- swaps	33,593,528	496,446	367,052			
- futures	12,851	20	-			
- options	180,000	2,584	242			
Equity related contracts						
- options	118,736	4,263	4,391			
Commodity related contracts						
- swaps	247,483	41,350	8,785			
- futures	224,233	72	29,095			
- options	66,321	10,746	1,097			
		814,118	1,082,914			

The table above analyses the principal amounts and the positive and negative fair values of the Group's and the Bank's financial derivatives. The notional amounts of these instruments indicate the value of transactions outstanding at the reporting date for both trading and hedging instruments. They do not necessarily indicate the amount of future cash flows or the fair value of the derivatives and therefore, do not represent total amount of risk. The positive and negative fair values represent the favourable and unfavourable fair values respectively of hedging and trading derivatives as a result of fluctuations in the value of the underlying relative to their contractual terms as at reporting date.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

19. OTHER ASSETS

Group		Bank		
31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
233,614	435,856	234,385	471,336	
179,698	237,647	179,698	237,647	
-	-	5,709	5,154	
1,275	1,235	1,275	1,235	
-	167	-	167	
1,031	1,178	1,031	1,178	
484,476	389,136	484,476	389,136	
(6,150)	(4,289)	(6,150)	(4,289)	
893,944	1,060,930	900,424	1,101,564	
	31-Mar-21 RM'000 233,614 179,698 - 1,275 - 1,031 484,476 (6,150)	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-21 RM'000 RM'000 233,614 435,856 234,385 179,698 237,647 179,698 5,709 1,275 1,235 1,275 - 167 - 1,031 1,178 1,031 484,476 389,136 484,476 (6,150) (4,289) (6,150)	

20. DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

	Group)	Bank	•
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20 31-Mar-21		31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Demand deposits	28,593,534	27,338,425	28,661,189	27,428,341
Savings deposits	5,618,986	5,401,159	5,618,986	5,401,159
Fixed deposits	55,964,945	58,037,500	55,964,945	58,037,500
Others	1,652,145	2,813,388	1,653,517	2,813,388
	91,829,610	93,590,472	91,898,637	93,680,388

(i) The maturity structure of fixed deposits is as follows:

Group		Bank	(
31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
41,052,852	40,752,152	41,052,852	40,752,152
14,728,788	17,012,237	14,728,788	17,012,237
173,165	262,971	173,165	262,971
10,140	10,140	10,140	10,140
55,964,945	58,037,500	55,964,945	58,037,500
	31-Mar-21 RM'000 41,052,852 14,728,788 173,165 10,140	31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 41,052,852 40,752,152 14,728,788 17,012,237 262,971 10,140 10,140	31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 31-Mar-21 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 41,052,852 40,752,152 41,052,852 14,728,788 17,012,237 14,728,788 173,165 262,971 173,165 10,140 10,140 10,140

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

20. DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS (cont'd.)

(ii) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:

	Group)	Banl	K
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Business enterprises				
- Subsidiaries	-	-	67,655	89,916
- Related companies	805	827	805	827
- Others	41,842,773	40,754,371	41,844,145	40,754,371
Individuals	49,008,080	50,459,732	49,008,080	50,459,732
Others	977,952	2,375,542	977,952	2,375,542
	91,829,610	93,590,472	91,898,637	93,680,388

21. DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS OF BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	Group		Bank	(
	31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20		31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Licensed banks in Malaysia	2,639,737	396,613	2,639,736	396,613
Bank Negara Malaysia	1,164,875	1,153,243	1,164,875	1,153,243
Other financial institutions	11,392,588	15,398,901	11,392,609	15,398,921
	15,197,200	16,948,757	15,197,220	16,948,777

22. OTHER LIABILITIES

	Group		Bank	nk	
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Allowances for ECL on					
commitments and contingencies	145,243	132,356	145,244	132,356	
Accrued interest payable	200,061	262,411	200,061	262,411	
Accruals and provisions for					
operational expenses	80,181	155,095	79,111	153,615	
Other payables and accruals	754,073	1,267,567	769,953	1,270,632	
Deferred income	82,426	88,095	82,426	88,095	
_	1,261,984	1,905,524	1,276,795	1,907,109	

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

23. SUBORDINATED BONDS

	Group and Bank		
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	
	RM'000	RM'000	
At amortised cost			
RM600 million subordinated bond 2018/2028, at par (Note (a))	620,062	627,166	
RM750 million subordinated bond 2020/2030, at par (Note (b))	750,000	750,000	
	1,370,062	1,377,166	
Accumulated fair value hedge loss (Note (c))	(20,062)	(27,166)	

(a) On 25 July 2018, the Bank issued RM600 million Basel III compliant Tier 2 subordinated bonds (10 years maturity, non-callable 5 years) ("the Bond 1").

The Bond 1 bears interest at the rate of 4.80% per annum. The coupon rate herein is applicable throughout the tenure of the subordinated bonds.

The Bond 1 may be redeemed at par at the option of the Bank, in part or in whole, on 25 July 2023 or at any interest payment date thereafter.

The interest is payable semi-annually in arrears on 25 January and 25 July each year commencing 25 January 2019.

The Bond 1 has been rated AA1 by Rating Agency Malaysia Bhd and it qualifies as Tier 2 capital for the purpose of determining the Bank's capital adequacy ratio.

(b) On 3 August 2020, the Bank issued RM750 million Basel III compliant Tier 2 subordinated bonds (10 years maturity, non-callable 5 years) ("the Bond 2").

The Bond 2 bears interest at the rate of 3.00% per annum. The coupon rate herein is applicable throughout the tenure of the subordinated bonds.

The Bond 2 may be redeemed at par at the option of the Bank, in part or in whole, on 1 August 2025 or at any interest payment date thereafter.

The interest is payable semi-annually in arrears on 3 February and 3 August each year commencing 3 February 2021.

The Bond 2 has been rated AA1 by Rating Agency Malaysia Bhd and it qualifies as Tier 2 capital for the purpose of determining the Bank's capital adequacy ratio.

(c) Fair value hedge

The Bank uses fair value hedge to protect changes in fair value of the Bond 1. The Bank primarily uses interest rate swap as hedge of interest rate risk.

As at 31 March 2021, the Bank had an interest rate swap agreement in place with notional amount of RM600 million (31 December 2020: RM600 million) for Bond 1.

For Bond 1, the Bank receives a fixed interest rate of 3.835% per annum and pays variable interests rate of 3-month KLIBOR on the notional amount.

The swap is being used to hedge exposure to changes in fair value of fixed rate of both bonds, which have a fixed rate.

The movements in fair value of the interest rate swap of unrealised loss of RM7,104,000 (31 December 2020: RM14,946,000 unrealised loss) are recognised in trading and investment income during the period. There is no ineffectiveness recognised for this hedge.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowances for ECL

(a) Other financial assets:

Cash and short-term funds, Debt instruments at FVOCI, Debt instruments at AC and Other assets

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
Group and Bank	12-month ECL RM'000	Lifetime ECL non impaired RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
As at 1 January 2021	78,455	1,632	39,960	120,047
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
New/additional during the period	9,456	2,389	-	11,845
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(5,587)	(189)	-	(5,776)
As at 31 March 2021	82,324	3,832	39,960	126,116
As at 1 January 2020 Movements with profit or loss impact:	54,397	550	39,960	94,907
New/additional during the year	122,869	1,104	_	123,973
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(98,811)	(22)	_	(98,833)
As at 31 December 2020	78,455	1,632	39,960	120,047

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowances for ECL (cont'd.)

(b) Commitments and contigencies

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
Group and Bank	12-month ECL RM'000	Lifetime ECL non impaired RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
As at 1 January 2021	75,917	38,846	17,593	132,356
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	8,378	(15,227)	-	(6,849)
Transferred to Stage 2	(3,640)	16,572	-	12,932
Transferred to Stage 3	-	-	-	-
New/additional during the period	28,456	14,286	15,621	58,363
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(24,058)	(10,384)	(17,116)	(51,558)
As at 31 March 2021	85,053	44,093	16,098	145,244
As at 1 January 2020 Movements with profit or loss impact:	78,450	18,299	13,983	110,732
Transferred to Stage 1	22,855	(41,888)	_	(19,033)
Transferred to Stage 2	(23,830)	64,993	_	41,163
Transferred to Stage 3	(9)	(22)	9,018	8,987
New/additional during the year	98,615	30,568	(5,408)	123,775
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(100,201)	(32,993)	(0, 100)	(133,194)
Exchanges differences	37	(111)	-	(74)
As at 31 December 2020	75,917	38,846	17,593	132,356

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowances for ECL (cont'd.)

(c) Loans, advances and financing

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
		Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	12-month ECL	non impaired	credit-impaired	Total ECL
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January 2021	711,051	785,956	455,576	1,952,583
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	17,656	(53,701)	(3,834)	(39,879)
Transferred to Stage 2	(11,964)	81,819	(2,887)	66,968
Transferred to Stage 3	(18)	(17,625)	45,062	27,419
New/additional during the period	113,256	97,863	26,309	237,428
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(118,285)	(99,749)	(14,504)	(232,538)
Movements without profit or loss impact:				
Amounts written off	-	-	(26,778)	(26,778)
Other movements	-	-	(2,697)	(2,697)
As at 31 March 2021	711,696	794,563	476,247	1,982,506
As at 1 January 2020	869,349	367,276	286,132	1,522,757
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	66,937	(167,488)	(4,439)	(104,990)
Transferred to Stage 2	(75,955)	281,661	(11,214)	194,492
Transferred to Stage 3	(566)	(48,500)	169,358	120,292
New/additional during the year	370,327	478,059	236,775	1,085,161
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(520,228)	(124,189)	(74,951)	(719,368)
Exchanges differences	1,187	(863)	-	324
Movements without profit or loss impact:				
Amounts written off	-	-	(133,998)	(133,998)
Other movements		-	(12,087)	(12,087)
As at 31 December 2020	711,051	785,956	455,576	1,952,583

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

24 Movements in allowances for ECL (cont'd.)

(c) Loans, advances and financing (cont'd')

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
Bank	12-month ECL RM'000	Lifetime ECL non impaired RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
As at 1 January 2021	712,300	785,956	455,576	1,953,832
Movements with profit or loss impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	17,656	(53,701)	(3,834)	(39,879)
Transferred to Stage 2	(11,964)	81,819	(2,887)	66,968
Transferred to Stage 3	(18)	(17,625)	45,062	27,419
New/additional during the period	113,225	97,863	26,309	237,397
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(118,232)	(99,749)	(14,504)	(232,485)
Movements without profit or loss impact:				
Amounts written off	-	-	(26,778)	(26,778)
Other movements	-	-	(2,697)	(2,697)
As at 31 March 2021	712,967	794,563	476,247	1,983,777
As at 1 January 2020 Movements with profit or loss impact:	870,677	367,276	286,132	1,524,085
Transferred to Stage 1	66,937	(167,488)	(4,439)	(104,990)
Transferred to Stage 2	(75,955)	281,661	(11,214)	194,492
Transferred to Stage 3	(566)	(48,500)	169,358	120,292
New/additional during the year	371,575	478,059	236,775	1,086,409
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(521,555)	(124,189)	(74,951)	(720,695)
Exchanges differences	1,187	(863)	-	324
Movements without profit or loss impact:		, ,		
Amounts written off	-	-	(133,998)	(133,998)
Other movements		-	(12,087)	(12,087)
As at 31 December 2020	712,300	785,956	455,576	1,953,832

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

25. OPERATING REVENUE

Operating revenue of the Group and the Bank comprise interest income, commission income, trading and investment income and other income derived from banking operations.

26. INTEREST INCOME

	First Quarter Ended		Three Mo Ende		
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Interest income from loans, advances					
and financing Interest income from impaired loans,	751,708	981,309	751,708	981,309	
advances and financing	14,910	26,419	14,910	26,419	
Money at call and deposit placements					
with financial institutions	38,183	49,857	38,183	49,857	
Financial assets at FVTPL	27,308	29,101	27,308	29,101	
Debt instruments at FVOCI	174,863	155,033	174,863	155,033	
Debt instruments at AC	4,375	10,636	4,375	10,636	
	1,011,347	1,252,355	1,011,347	1,252,355	
Amortisation of premium less					
accretion of discount on:					
 Financial assets at FVTPL 	(1,079)	4,321	(1,079)	4,321	
 Debt instruments at FVOCI 	(24,129)	(6,468)	(24,129)	(6,468)	
	986,139	1,250,208	986,139	1,250,208	
Bank					
Interest income from loans, advances					
and financing	752,361	981,309	752,361	981,309	
Interest income from impaired loans,	702,001	301,003	702,001	301,003	
advances and financing	14,910	26,419	14,910	26,419	
Money at call and deposit placements	14,510	20,413	14,510	20,413	
with financial institutions	38,183	50,977	38,183	50,977	
Financial assets at FVTPL	27,308	29,101	27,308	29,101	
Debt instruments at FVOCI	174,863	155,033	174,863	155,033	
Debt instruments at AC	4,375	10,636	4,375	10,636	
	1,012,000	1,253,475	1,012,000	1,253,475	
Amortisation of premium less					
accretion of discount on:					
- Financial assets at FVTPL	(1,079)	4,321	(1,079)	4,321	
- Debt instruments at FVOCI	(24,130)	(6,468)	(24,130)	(6,468)	
	986,791	1,251,328	986,791	1,251,328	

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

27. INTEREST EXPENSE

	First Quarter Ended		Three Month Ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers Deposits and placements of banks	360,897	606,657	360,897	606,657
and other financial institutions	17,695	68,814	17,695	68,814
Subordinated bonds	9,850	17,248	9,850	17,248
Lease liabilities	522	163	522	163
Others	3,696	8,444	3,696	8,444
	392,660	701,326	392,660	701,326
Bank				
Deposits from customers Deposits and placements of banks	361,160	606,857	361,160	606,857
and other financial institutions	17,695	68,814	17,695	68,814
Subordinated bonds	9,850	17,248	9,850	17,248
Lease liabilities	952	436	952	436
Others	3,696	8,444	3,696	8,444
	393,353	701,799	393,353	701,799

28. OTHER OPERATING INCOME

	First Quarter Ended		Three Month Ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fee income				
Commission	92,948	66,152	92,948	66,152
Guarantee fees	18,433	14,797	18,433	14,797
Service charges and fees	43,040	47,294	43,040	47,294
Less: Fee expenses	(10,448)	(16,697)	(10,448)	(16,697)
	32,592	30,597	32,592	30,597
Commitment fees	7,716	8,477	7,716	8,477
Arrangement and participation fees	528	2,075	528	2,075
	152,217	122,098	152,217	122,098

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. OTHER OPERATING INCOME (cont'd.)

	First Quarter Ended		Three Month Ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Group (cont'd.)	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Trading and Investment income				
(Loss)/gain from sale of financial				
assets at FVTPL	(7,890)	21,990	(7,890)	21,990
Unrealised loss on financial				
assets at FVTPL	(1,422)	(2,931)	(1,422)	(2,931)
Loss from from trading derivatives	(6,330)	(4,458)	(6,330)	(4,458)
Unrealised gain from trading				
derivatives	547	87,574	547	87,574
Unrealised gain/(loss) on fair value hedge	7,104	(15,488)	7,104	(15,488)
(Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal	(13,995)	860	(13,995)	860
Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of				
precious metal	14,885	(185)	14,885	(185)
Gain from sale/recovery				
of debt instruments at FVOCI	19,505	59,641	19,505	59,641
	12,404	147,003	12,404	147,003
Other income				
Foreign exchange gain, net	34,158	32,612	34,158	32,612
Rental income from operating leases	15	18	15	18
Gain on disposal of property,				
plant and equipment	277	-	277	-
Others	5,243	3,752	5,243	3,752
	39,693	36,382	39,693	36,382
	204,314	305,483	204,314	305,483

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

28. OTHER OPERATING INCOME (cont'd.)

	First Quarter Ended		Three Month Ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fee income				
Commission	92,948	66,152	92,948	66,152
Guarantee fees	18,433	14,797	18,433	14,797
Service charges and fees	43,124	47,379	43,124	47,379
Less: Fee expenses	(10,448)	(16,697)	(10,448)	(16,697)
	32,676	30,682	32,676	30,682
Commitment fees	7,716	8,477	7,716	8,477
Arrangement and participation fees	528	2,075	528	2,075
	152,301	122,183	152,301	122,183
Trading and Investment income (Loss)/gain from sale of financial assets at FVTPL Unrealised loss on financial	(7,890)	21,990	(7,890)	21,990
assets at FVTPL	(1,422)	(2,931)	(1,422)	(2,931)
Loss from from trading derivatives	(6,330)	(4,458)	(6,330)	(4,458)
Unrealised gain from trading	(0,330)	(4,430)	(0,550)	(4,430)
derivatives	547	87,574	547	87,574
Unrealised gain/(loss) on fair value hedge	7,104	(15,488)	7,104	(15,488)
(Loss)/gain from sale of precious metal	(13,995)	(13,466) 860	(13,995)	860
Unrealised gain/(loss) from sale of	(13,333)	000	(10,000)	000
previous metal	14,885	(185)	14,885	(185)
Gain from sale/recovery	14,000	(100)	14,000	(100)
of debt instruments at FVOCI	19,505	59,641	19,505	59,641
or dest motiuments at 1 veet	12,404	147,003	12,404	147,003
		,000	,	111,000
Other income				
Foreign exchange gain, net Gain on disposal of property,	34,158	32,612	34,158	32,612
plant and equipment	277	-	277	-
Others	5,243	3,752	5,243	3,752
	39,678	36,364	39,678	36,364
	204,383	305,550	204,383	305,550

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

29. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES

	First Qua Ende		Three Mo Ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel expenses	187,172	207,068	187,172	207,068
Establishment related expenses	91,355	79,194	91,355	79,194
Promotion and marketing				
related expenses	4,211	9,881	4,211	9,881
General administrative expenses	20,492	23,828	20,492	23,828
	303,230	319,971	303,230	319,971
Personnel expenses				
Wages, salaries and bonus	148,892	164,576	148,892	164,576
Defined contribution plan	23,359	25,482	23,359	25,482
Other employee benefits	14,921	17,010	14,921	17,010
. ,	187,172	207,068	187,172	207,068
Establishment related expenses Depreciation of property, plant				
and equipment	19,976	18,081	19,976	18,081
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	4,103	4,157	4,103	4,157
Information technology costs	47,958	34,699	47,958	34,699
Repair and maintenance	10,067	10,835	10,067	10,835
Short term lease expenses	-	27	-	27
Others	9,251	11,395	9,251	11,395
	91,355	79,194	91,355	79,194
Promotion and marketing related expenses				
Advertisement and publicity	4,211	9,881	4,211	9,881
General administrative expenses				
Fees and commissions paid	3,401	5,991	3,401	5,991
Others	17,091	17,837	17,091	17,837
	20,492	23,828	20,492	23,828

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

29. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (cont'd.)

	First Qua Ende		Three Mo Ende	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel expenses	186,180	206,097	186,180	206,097
Establishment related expenses	93,266	81,509	93,266	81,509
Promotion and marketing				
related expenses	4,208	9,876	4,208	9,876
General administrative expenses	20,449	23,783	20,449	23,783
	304,103	321,265	304,103	321,265
Personnel expenses				
Wages, salaries and bonus	148,066	163,769	148,066	163,769
Defined contribution plan	23,233	25,364	23,233	25,364
Other employee benefits	14,881	16,964	14,881	16,964
	186,180	206,097	186,180	206,097
Establishment related expenses Depreciation of property, plant and equipment Depreciation of right-of-use assets Information technology costs Repair and maintenance Short term lease expenses Others	16,926 8,486 47,958 9,919 - 9,977 93,266	15,126 9,222 34,699 10,647 27 11,788 81,509	16,926 8,486 47,958 9,919 - 9,977 93,266	15,126 9,222 34,699 10,647 27 11,788 81,509
Promotion and marketing related expenses				
Advertisement and publicity	4,208	9,876	4,208	9,876
General administrative expenses				
Fees and commissions paid	3,363	5,955	3,363	5,955
Others	17,086	17,828	17,086	17,828
	20,449	23,783	20,449	23,783

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

30. ALLOWANCES FOR EXPECTED CREDIT LOSSES

			First Quarter Ended		onth ed
	Group	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000
а	Loans, advances and financing				
	- Stage 1 ECL	645	27,575	645	27,575
	- Stage 2 ECL	8,607	27,390	8,607	27,390
	- Stage 3 ECL	50,146	57,190	50,146	57,190
	Credit-impaired loans, advances	59,398	112,155	59,398	112,155
	and financing				
	- written off	14,255	8,614	14,255	8,614
	- recovered	(24,787)	(23,175)	(24,787)	(23,175)
		48,866	97,594	48,866	97,594
b	Other financial assets				
	Placement with banks and other				
	financial institutions, and other assets	5,819	(4,491)	5,819	(4,491)
	Debt instruments measured at FVOCI Debt instruments measured at AC	1,774	429	1,774	429
	Debt instruments measured at AC	(1,524) 6,069	(260) (4,322)	(1,524) 6,069	(260) (4,322)
_	Commitments and continue size	0,000	(1,022)	0,000	(1,022)
С	Commitments and contigencies - Stage 1 ECL	9,136	(6,158)	9,136	(6,158)
	- Stage 7 ECL - Stage 2 ECL	5,247	2,070	5,247	2,070
	- Stage 3 ECL	(1,495)	6,561	(1,495)	6,561
	·	12,888	2,473	12,888	2,473
	Bank				
а	Loans, advances and financing				
u	- Stage 1 ECL	667	27,415	667	27,415
	- Stage 2 ECL	8,607	27,390	8,607	27,390
	- Stage 3 ECL	50,146	57,190	50,146	57,190
		59,420	111,995	59,420	111,995
	Credit-impaired loans, advances				
	and financing - written off	14,255	0.614	14,255	0.617
	- recovered	(24,787)	8,614 (23,175)	(24,787)	8,614 (23,175)
	- ICCOVCICU	48,888	97,434	48,888	97,434
b	Other financial assets		, -		
D	Placement with banks and other				
	financial institutions, and other assets	5,822	(4,491)	5,822	(4,491)
	Debt instruments measured at FVOCI	1,774	429	1,774	429
	Debt instruments measured at AC	(1,524)	(260)	(1,524)	(260)
		6,072	(4,322)	6,072	(4,322)
С	Commitments and contigencies				
	- Stage 1 ECL	9,136	(6,157)	9,136	(6,157)
	- Stage 2 ECL	5,247 (1,495)	2,069 6,561	5,247 (1,495)	2,069 6.561
	- Stage 3 ECL	<u>(1,495)</u> 12,888	2,473	(1,495) 12,888	6,561 2,473
		12,000	_,	,000	۷, ۱۱ ق

UNITED OVERSEAS BANK (MALAYSIA) BHD

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Operating Segments

The following segment information has been prepared in accordance with MFRS 8 *Operating Segments*, which defines the requirements for the disclosure of financial information of an entity's operating segments. It is prepared on the basis of the "management approach", which requires presentation of the segments on the basis of internal reports about the components of the entity which are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision-maker in order to allocate resources to a segment and assess its performance. The Group's businesses are organised into the following four segments based on the types of products and services that it provides.

Retail

The Retail segment covers Personal Financial Services, Business and Private Banking. Personal Financial Services serves the individual customers, offers a wide range of products and services, including deposits, loans, credit and debit cards, insurance products, and also provides an extended range of financial services, including wealth management to wealthy and affluent customers. Private Banking is an integral part of the Group, dedicated to providing high-net-worth clients with financial and portfolio planning services. We are focused on helping our clients achieve sustainable growth and legacy solutions of their wealth for future generations via bespoke wealth management and credit advisory. Business Banking serves small enterprises, offers a range of products and services, including deposits, loans, trade, foreign exchange and insurance products.

Wholesale Banking ("WB")

The WB segment encompasses Commercial Banking, Corporate Banking, Financial Institutions Group ("FIG"), Multinational Corporates (MNC), Investment Banking and Transaction Banking. Commercial Banking serves the medium and large enterprises, while Corporate Banking serves large local corporations, government-linked companies and agencies. FIG serves financial institutions as well as non-bank financial institutions. Commercial Banking, Corporate Banking, MNC and FIG provide customers with a broad range of products and services that include current accounts, deposits, lending, trade finance, structured finance, cash management and cross-border payments. Investment Banking provides services that include principal advisor, lead manager and facility agent for the arrangement of both syndicated loans and Private Debt Securities. Transaction Banking provides trade finance and cash management services.

Global Markets ("GM")

The GM segment provides a comprehensive range of treasury products and services, including foreign exchange, money market, fixed income, derivatives, commodities, gold products, as well as an array of structured products. It is a player in Malaysian Ringgit treasury instruments in the region. It also engages in proprietary investment activities and management of excess liquidity and capital funds.

<u>Others</u>

Other segments include corporate support functions and decisions not attributable to business segments mentioned above and property-related activities.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

Group	Retail RM'000	WB RM'000	GM RM'000	Others RM'000	Total segments RM'000	Eliminations RM'000	Total RM'000
For period ended 31 March 2021							
Operating income	428,774	295,744	59,288	51,102	834,908	(5,952)	828,956
Other operating expenses	(185,647)	(68,832)	(20,313)	(33,819)	(308,611)	5,381	(303,230)
Allowances for expected credit losses	(52,124)	(15,683)	_	(39)	(67,846)	23	(67,823)
Share of net profit of an associate	-	<u>-</u>	_	24	24	_	24
Profit before taxation	191,003	211,229	38,975	17,268	458,475	(548)	457,927
Income tax expense							(111,085)
						_	346,842

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

					Total		
	Retail	WB	GM	Others	segments	Eliminations	Total
Group (cont'd.)	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other information							
For period ended 31 March 2021							
Inter-segment operating							
income	68,997	(8,731)	(107,068)	52,754	5,952	(5,952)	-
Total depreciation	6,900	1,987	1,035	18,519	28,441	(4,363)	24,078
As at 31 March 2021							
Gross loans, advances							
and financing	54,571,602	33,135,167	-	269,814	87,976,583	(93,544)	87,883,039
Deposits from customers	63,809,803	28,083,520	-	3,942	91,897,265	(67,655)	91,829,610

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

					Total		
	Retail	WB	GM	Others	segments	Eliminations	Total
Group (cont'd.)	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
For period ended 31 March 2020							
Operating income	374,885	302,227	154,884	46,552	878,548	(6,097)	872,451
Other operating expenses	(196,940)	(69,303)	(19,646)	(40,155)	(326,044)	6,073	(319,971)
Allowances for expected credit							
losses	(30,051)	(65,531)	-	(14)	(95,596)	(149)	(95,745)
Impairment on PPE				-	-		-
Share of net profit of							
an associate	-	-	-	51	51	-	51
Profit before taxation	147,894	167,393	135,238	6,434	456,959	(173)	456,786
Income tax expense							(110,859)
							345,927

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

31. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd.)

					Total		
	Retail	WB	GM	Others	segments	Eliminations	Total
Group (cont'd.)	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other information							
For period ended 31 March 2020							
Inter-segment operating							
income	117,348	(24,089)	(127,748)	40,586	6,097	(6,097)	-
Total depreciation	6,038	2,000	1,154	18,090	27,282	(5,044)	22,238
As at 31 December 2020							
Gross loans, advances							
and financing	54,792,150	32,484,471	-	285,483	87,562,104	(102,957)	87,459,147
Deposits from customers	65,032,675	28,636,988	-	10,725	93,680,388	(89,916)	93,590,472

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

32. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT AND CAPITAL ADEQUACY

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are computed in accordance with Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM")'s Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) issued on 2 February 2018 and Basel II – Risk-Weighted Assets ("RWA") issued on 2 February 2018 and Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II - Risk-Weighted Assets) issued on 3 May 2019.

	Group		Bar	nk
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1")/ Tier 1 Capital				
Paid-up share capital	792,555	792,555	792,555	792,555
Retained profits	10,174,399	10,174,394	10,236,779	10,236,774
Other reserves	316,536	493,176	125,505	302,144
Regulatory adjustments applied in				
the calculation of CET1 Capital	(453,983)	(469,918)	(738,782)	(704,740)
Total CET1/Tier 1 Capital	10,829,507	10,990,207	10,416,057	10,626,733
Tier 2 Capital Tier 2 Capital instruments Loan/financing loss provision - Surplus eligible provisions	1,350,000	1,350,000	1,350,000	1,350,000
over expected losses	295,434	298,644	295,875	299,172
- General provisions	26,166	30,000	15,651	19,249
Regulatory adjustments applied in the calculation of Tier 2 Capital	82,858	82,858	-	-
Total Tier 2 Capital	1,754,458	1,761,502	1,661,526	1,668,421
Total Capital	12,583,965	12,751,709	12,077,583	12,295,154

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

32. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT AND CAPITAL ADEQUACY (cont'd.)

(a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are as follows:

	Grou	ıp	Bar	nk
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
CET1/Tier 1 Capital	18.268%	18.407%	17.800%	18.030%
Total Capital	21.228%	21.358%	20.639%	20.861%
CET1/Tier 1 Capital*	17.413%	17.558%	16.933%	17.170%
Total Capital*	20.372%	20.508%	19.772%	20.001%

^{*}net of proposed dividends

(b) Analysis of gross RWA in the various categories of risk-weights is as follows:

	Gro	up	Bank	
	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Total RWA for credit risk	52,562,429	52,985,316	51,794,784	52,213,236
Total RWA for market risk	1,023,143	1,066,648	1,023,143	1,066,648
Total RWA for operational risk	5,695,717	5,653,531	5,700,135	5,658,697
	59,281,289	59,705,495	58,518,062	58,938,581

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

As at 31 March 2021	Principal amount RM'000	Group Credit equivalent amount RM'000	Risk weighted amount RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	2,585,943	2,501,074	1,594,385
Transaction-related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade-related	5,847,947	2,902,550	1,776,728
contingencies Lending of banks' securities or the posting of	575,020	121,774	81,226
securities as collateral by banks Foreign exchange related contracts	349,739	-	-
- not more than one year	46,566,644	1,062,115	244,063
- more than one year to less than five years Interest rate related contracts	359,970	28,478	13,166
- not more than one year	13,093,592	204,079	106,390
- more than one year to less than five years	25,991,195	1,095,485	420,345
- five years and above	1,946,302	239,933	123,515
Equity related contracts - not more than one year	39,543		
- more than one year to less than five years	39,343	-	-
Commodity related contracts	-	_	-
- not more than one year	671,426	101,552	70,676
- more than one year to less than five years	89,495	4,251	2,350
Undrawn credit facility			
- not more than one year	18,751,488	935,162	161,759
- more than one year	6,413,935	4,410,626	2,793,850
- unconditionally cancellable	15,741,590	5,924,574	736,919
Other commitments	2,015,666	334,706	263,408
Total	141,039,495	19,866,359	8,388,780

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont'd.)

As at 31 December 2020	Principal amount RM'000	Group Credit equivalent amount RM'000	Risk weighted amount RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	2,627,192	2,549,849	1,727,545
Transaction-related contingent items	5,866,993	2,910,012	1,801,497
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related			
contingencies	436,465	99,150	61,223
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- not more than one year	35,267,102	670,627	182,943
- more than one year to less than five years	196,407	17,149	11,954
Interest rate related contracts			
- not more than one year	6,219,513	94,004	44,549
- more than one year to less than five years	25,759,642	1,196,853	516,581
- five years and above	1,807,224	242,603	126,779
Equity related contracts	440.700		
- not more than one year	118,736	-	-
 more than one year to less than five years Commodity related contracts 	-	-	-
- not more than one year	518,729	78,012	56,693
 more than one year to less than five years Undrawn credit facility 	19,308	653	65
- not more than one year	19,886,620	986,423	179,466
- more than one year	6,483,994	4,456,619	2,852,274
- unconditionally cancellable	15,729,993	5,944,293	768,911
Other commitments	549,237	312,958	312,957
Total	121,487,155	19,559,205	8,643,437

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont'd.)

As at 31 March 2021	Principal amount RM'000	Bank Credit equivalent amount RM'000	Risk weighted amount RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	2,585,943	2,501,074	1,594,385
Transaction-related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade-related	5,847,947	2,902,550	1,776,728
contingencies Lending of banks' securities or the posting of	575,020	121,774	81,226
securities as collateral by banks Foreign exchange related contracts	349,739	-	-
- not more than one year	46,566,644	1,062,115	244,063
 more than one year to less than five years Interest rate related contracts 	359,970	28,478	13,166
- not more than one year	13,093,592	204,079	106,390
- more than one year to less than five years	25,991,195	1,095,485	420,345
 five years and above Equity related contracts 	1,946,302	239,933	123,515
- not more than one year	39,543	-	-
 more than one year to less than five years Commodity related contracts 	-	-	-
- not more than one year	671,426	101,552	70,676
- more than one year to less than five years	89,495	4,251	2,350
Undrawn credit facility			
- not more than one year	18,751,488	935,162	161,759
- more than one year	6,413,935	4,410,626	2,793,850
- unconditionally cancellable	15,741,590	5,924,574	736,919
Other commitments	1,793,603	112,643	41,345
Total	140,817,432	19,644,296	8,166,717

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

33. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (cont'd.)

As at 31 December 2020	Principal amount RM'000	Bank Credit equivalent amount RM'000	Risk weighted amount RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	2,627,192	2,549,849	1,727,545
Transaction-related contingent items	5,866,993	2,910,012	1,801,497
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related			
contingencies	436,465	99,150	61,223
Foreign exchange related contracts			
- not more than one year	35,267,102	670,627	182,943
- more than one year to less than five years	196,407	17,149	11,954
Interest rate related contracts			
- not more than one year	6,219,513	94,004	44,549
- more than one year to less than five years	25,759,642	1,196,853	516,581
- five years and above	1,807,224	242,603	126,779
Equity related contracts			
- not more than one year	118,736	-	-
 more than one year to less than five years Commodity related contracts 	-	-	-
- not more than one year	518,729	78,012	56,693
- more than one year to less than five years	19,308	653	65
Undrawn credit facility			
- not more than one year	19,886,620	986,423	179,466
- more than one year	6,483,994	4,456,619	2,852,274
- unconditionally cancellable	15,729,993	5,944,293	768,911
Other commitments	290,779	54,501	54,499
Total	121,228,697	19,300,748	8,384,979

Disclosure of the principal amount and credit equivalent of the commitments and contingencies are as per BNM's Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) - Disclosure Requirements (Pillar 3).

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

34. PERFORMANCE REVIEW

For the three months ended 31 March 2021, the Group recorded a profit before taxation of RM457.9 million, an increase of 0.2% or RM1.1 million compared to same period last year. The increase was mainly due to lower total allowances for expected credit losses, offset by lower operating profit.

Total operating income decreased by 5.0% or RM43.5 million to RM829.0 million mainly from lower other operating income, offset by higher net interest income and net income from Islamic Banking operations. Other operating income decreased 33.1% or RM101.2 million to RM204.3 million mainly due to lower trading and investment income, partly offset by higher fee income.

Expenses decreased by 5.2% or RM16.7 million to RM303.2 million driven by lower staff expenses as well as promotion and marketing related expenses, partly offset by higher investment in information technology cost.

Total allowance for expected credit losses decreased by RM27.9 million mainly due to lower expected credit loss on loans, advances and financing, partly offset by higher expected credit loss on other financial assets, commitments and contingencies.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

35. PROSPECTS FOR 2021

Despite lingering uncertainties pertaining to the COVID-19 pandemic, the global economy is expected to return to growth in 2021 albeit mixed with growth differentiated across different economies and different sectors. On a positive note, successful vaccination programs and control of the pandemic alongside significant policy support could work to revive economies and undo some of the COVID-19 damage. On the downside, potential delays in vaccine distribution or lower effectiveness of vaccines could lead to persistence of infections and restrictions that could weaken the economic recovery. In any case, this crisis is considered different from past recessions in many ways and higher uncertainty surrounds the outlook with some countries and segments expected to experience deeper scars due to greater exposure to the pandemic shock.

A favourable financial climate thanks to the large and extraordinary global fiscal and monetary expansion has helped to support financial stability through the pandemic crisis. A consequence of the stimulus and vaccine driven outlook is that there are increasing concerns about higher inflation brought about by the expansive fiscal stimulus and ultra-accommodative monetary policies. The positive impact of these measures could be eroded by the resultant global financial tightening. Nevertheless, given that high uncertainty surrounds the global growth outlook and divergent recoveries are expected, we expect global policy support to remain accommodative until the recovery is firmly underway. Policymakers may start to tailor their policy responses differently according to the course of the pandemic, vaccine coverage, and pace of overall recovery.

We expect Malaysia's gross domestic product (GDP) to recover and expand in 2021 in line with expectations for positive global growth. Although 2021 started on a challenging note amid tighter domestic containment measures as part of wider efforts to contain the pandemic, the negative impact is moderated with more economic sectors allowed to open subject to strict operating procedures while higher adoption of digitalisation facilitated more consumption and business activities. The growth trajectory is expected to be bumpy albeit improve from second quarter onwards aided by a low base effect, further improvement in the global economy, and gradual normalisation in domestic activity. This would be further supported by the national vaccination program rollout, as well as ongoing fiscal and monetary support. Key downside risks include potential delay in vaccine plans, or another resurgence of infections.

To support the economy, preserve the people's welfare, and support businesses, the government allocated financial assistance of MYR340 billion over six fiscal packages since the start of the pandemic last year. In addition, the banking sector has committed to help households and businesses who require assistance. We expect the economy to recover once uncertainties related to COVID-19 abate. We remain optimistic that Malaysia's underlying strengths, including its strategic geographical location, significant natural resources, diversified economic structure, improved external position, favourable demographics, robust macro policies and resilient institutions will support the country's growth over the long term.

Looking ahead, we will continue to stay vigilant and remain resilient in supporting our stakeholders through these trying times.

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

Assets	Note	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Cash and short-term funds	а	1,450,260	1,126,268
Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	b	1,454,729	599,582
Debt Instruments at amortised cost	C	99,733	99,721
Financing, advances and others	d	6,991,062	6,619,287
Other assets	ė	5,938	2,565
Derivative financial assets	g	5,440	8,729
Plant and equipment	J	5,000	5,190
Deferred tax assets		11,318	9,975
Total assets		10,023,480	8,471,317
Liabilities and Islamic Banking funds			
Deposits from customers	h	4,182,045	4,432,076
Investment accounts due to designated	:	4 000 444	4 007 405
financial institution	i	1,930,144	1,397,425
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions	i	3,354,000	2,089,319
Bills and acceptances payable	j	3,689	1,277
Derivative financial liabilities	g	5,402	10,296
Other liabilities	k	74,169	79,771
Tax Payable		8,693	4,580
Total liabilities	-	9,558,142	8,014,744
	-		
Capital fund		450,000	450,000
Reserves	_	15,338	6,573
Islamic Banking funds	l -	465,338	456,573
Total liabilities and Islamic Banking funds	-	10,023,480	8,471,317
Commitments and contingencies	t _	2,151,942	1,739,540

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36 ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

		First Qu ende		Three m	
		31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20		31-Mar-20
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	RM'000
	NOLE	KW 000	IXIVI 000	IXIVI OOO	KWOOO
Income derived from depositors' funds Income derived from investment of	m	55,138	58,227	55,138	58,227
Islamic Banking funds Income derived from investment of	n	5,860	5,654	5,860	5,654
Investment Account funds (Allowances for)/write back of expected credit losses:	0	11,954	4,256	11,954	4,256
Financing, advances and others	r	(10,926)	(6,544)	(10,926)	(6,544)
Other financial assets	r	(944)	13	(944)	`´ 13 [´]
Commitment and contingencies	r	`432 [´]	896	`432 [´]	896
Total attributable income	-	61,514	62,502	61,514	62,502
Income attributable to depositors Income attributable to Investment	р	(32,226)	(46,646)	(32,226)	(46,646)
Account holder	q	(9,563)	(3,405)	(9,563)	(3,405)
Total net income	· –	19,725	12,451	19,725	12,451
Other operating expenses	S	(7,172)	(7,249)	(7,172)	(7,249)
Profit before taxation	_	12,553	5,202	12,553	5,202
Income tax income		(3,015)	(1,253)	(3,015)	(1,253)
Profit after taxation		9,538	3,949	9,538	3,949
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsection	quent perio	ods:			
Net fair value change in debt instrumer at fair value through other	nts				
comprehensive income		(1,017)	64	(1,017)	64
Income tax effect		244	(15)	244	(15)
Total other comprehensive income for	the _				
period, net of tax	_	(773)	49	(773)	49
Total comprehensive income for the pe	riod	8,765	3,998	8,765	3,998

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36 ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (cont'd.) FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Net income from Banking operations as reported in the income statements of the Group and Bank is derived as follows:

	First Qu	arter	Three m	onths
	ende	d	ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from depositors' funds	55,138	58,227	55,138	58,227
Income derived from investment of				
Islamic Banking funds	5,860	5,654	5,860	5,654
Income derived from investment of				
Investment Account funds	11,954	4,256	11,954	4,256
Income attributable to depositors	(32,226)	(46,646)	(32,226)	(46,646)
Income attributable to Investment				
Account holder	(9,563)	(3,405)	(9,563)	(3,405)
Net income from Islamic Banking				
operations reported in the income				
statements of the Group and Bank	31,163	18,086	31,163	18,086

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN ISLAMIC BANKING FUNDS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

2021	Capital fund RM'000	Fair value through other comprehensive RM'000	Accumulated profit RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2021	450,000	262	6,311	456,573
Profit for the period	-	-	9,538	9,538
Other comprehensive income	-	(773)	-	(773)
Total comprehensive income	-	(773)	9,538	8,765
At 31 March 2021	450,000	(511)	15,849	465,338

2020	Capital fund RM'000	Fair value through other comprehensive RM'000	Accumulated profit/ (losses) RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2020	450,000	1,170	6,602	457,772
Profit for the period	-	-	3,949	3,949
Other comprehensive income	-	49	-	49
Total comprehensive income	-	49	3,949	3,998
At 31 March 2020	450,000	1,219	10,551	461,770

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000
Profit before taxation	12,553	5,202
Adjustments for non-operating and non-cash items	11,699	4,503
Operating profit before working capital changes Changes in working capital:	24,252	9,705
Net changes in operating assets	(382,785)	(509,208)
Net changes in operating liabilities	1,539,717	188,652
Net cash generated from/(used in) operating activities	1,181,184	(310,851)
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	(857,192)	500,621
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	323,992	189,770
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	1,126,268	48,626
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	1,450,260	238,396
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and short term funds	1,450,260	238,396

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

a. Cash and short-term funds

		31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
	Cash and balances with banks and other financial institutions Money at call and deposit placements	447,247	390,539
	maturing within one month Less: Allowances for ECL	1,005,000 (1,987)	737,000 (1,271)
L	Debt In atruments at Fair Value Through Other Com	1,450,260	1,126,268
b.	Debt Instruments at Fair Value Through Other Com	iprenensive inco	ome ("FVOCI")
		31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
	Money market instruments		
	Government Islamic investment	1,454,729	599,582
		1,454,729	599,582
C.	Debt Instruments at Amortised Cost ("AC")	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	Private debt securities of companies incorporated In Malaysia		
	Unquoted corporate bonds	100,000	100,000
	Less: Allowances for ECL	(267)	(279)
		99,733	99,721

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

- d. Financing, advances and others
 - (i) Financing by type of Shariah contract:

Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired

Net financing, advances and others

31 March 2021	Sale based contracts			
	Tawarruq	Murabahah	Bai Al-Dayn	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Term financing and revolving credits				
- Housing financing	2,660,502	-	-	2,660,505
- Others term financing	4,275,805	-	-	4,275,805
Trust receipt	-	12,030	-	12,030
Claim on customers under acceptance credit	-	131,086	1,007	132,093
Gross financing, advances and others	6,936,307	143,116	1,007	7,080,433
Allowances for ECL on financing,				
advances and others				(00.055)
Stage 1 - 12 month ECL				(22,055)
Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL non impaired				(45,508)

(21,808)

6,991,062

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

d. Financing, advances and others (cont'd)

(i) Financing by type of Shariah contract (cont'd):

31 December 2020	Sale based contracts			
	Tawarruq	Murabahah	Bai Al-Dayn	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Term financing and revolving credits				
- Housing financing	2,546,577	-	-	2,546,577
- Others term financing	4,051,967	-	-	4,051,967
Trust receipt		15,541		15,541
Claim on customers under acceptance credit	-	80,351	1,242	81,593
Gross financing, advances and others	6,598,544	95,892	1,242	6,695,678
Allowances for ECL on financing, advances and others				
Stage 1 - 12 month ECL				(20,975)
Stage 2 - Lifetime ECL non impaired				(34,732)
Stage 3 - Lifetime ECL credit impaired				(20,684)
Net financing, advances and others				6,619,287

Included in financing and advances are specific business ventures funded by the Restricted Specific Investment Account ("RSIA") arrangement between Islamic Banking and Conventional Bank. The Conventional Bank, being the RSIA depositor, is exposed to the risks and rewards of the business venture and accounts for the expected credit loss ("ECL") allowances arising theron.

As at 31 March 2021, the gross exposure and expected credit loss relating to RSIA financing amounted to RM1,545,468,136 (31 December 2020: RM1,371,993,842) and RM25,817,884 (31 December 2020: RM18,574,864) respectively.

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- Others

Individuals

Foreign entities

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

d. Financing, advances and others (cont'd)

(ii) Gross financing, advances and others by maturity structure:

(,	o. cooaog, aa. acoo aa cc.o bya.a	,	
		31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
		RM'000	RM'000
	Maturing within one year	796,963	764,442
	One year to three years	72,356	60,529
	Three years to five years	1,423,476	1,259,523
	Over five years	4,787,638	4,611,184
	·	7,080,433	6,695,678
(iii)	Gross financing, advances and others by type of	customers:	
` ,			
		31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
		RM'000	RM'000
	Domestic non-banking financial institutions		
	- Others	1,023,792	1,014,590
	Domestic business enterprises	1,023,132	1,014,000
	- Small medium enterprises	1,803,009	1,717,267
		.,000,000	.,,=0.

(iv) Gross financing, advances and others by profit rate sensitivity:

	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Fixed rate - Other fixed rate financing Variable rates	1,577,482	1,355,749
Base rate/base financing rate-plusCost-plus	3,945,339 1,557,612	3,788,362 1,551,567
	7,080,433	6,695,678

1,360,695

2,755,652

7,080,433

137,285

1,188,433

2,640,821

6,695,678

134,567

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(vi)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

d. Financing, advances and others (cont'd.)

(v) Gross financing, advances and others by economic sectors:

	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Agriculture	508,952	509,375
Mining and quarrying	95,068	96,819
Manufacturing	484,894	464,879
Electricity, gas and water	220,152	56,921
Construction	404,492	442,653
Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels	827,687	719,588
Transport, storage and communication	128,181	120,339
Finance, insurance and business services	1,189,165	1,180,935
Real estate	302,394	302,114
Community, social and personal services	26,510	26,666
Households		
- purchase of residential properties	2,667,354	2,553,839
- purchase of non residential properties	162,830	160,022
- others	62,754	61,528
	7,080,433	6,695,678
Movements in impaired financing, advances and others are as follows:		
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
	RM'000	RM'000
As at 1 January	75,903	38,486
Classified as impaired during the period	9,409	42,179
Amount recovered	(1,373)	(2,072)
Reclassified as non credit impaired	(1,082)	(1,082)
Amount written off	(248)	(1,608)
As at 31 March / 31 December	82,609	75,903
Allowance for ECL on credit impaired	(21,808)	(20,684)
Net impaired financing, advances and others	60,801	55,219
Ratio of net impaired financing, advances and others to gross financing, advances and others less allowances for ECL on credit impaired		
<u> </u>	0.9%	0.8%

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

d. Financing, advances and others (cont'd.)

(vii) Impaired financing, advances and others analysed by economic sectors are as follows:

Manufacturing Construction Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants and hotels Households - purchase of residential properties - purchase of non-residential properties	31-Mar-21 RM'000 19,324 4,390 10,010 48,395 490 82,609	31-Dec-20 RM'000 15,485 4,386 10,006 45,488 538 75,903
(viii) Impaired financing, advances and others analysed by geographical distribution are as follows:		
	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
In Malaysia	82,609	75,903
e. Other assets	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments Profit receivables Less: Allowances for ECL	3,360 2,583 (5) 5,938	1,187 1,383 (5) 2,565

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

f. Movements in loss allowances for expected credit losses

(a) Other financial assets:

Cash and short-term funds, Debt instruments at FVOCI and Other assets

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12 months ECL RM'000	Lifetime ECL non impaired RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
As at 1 January 2021	1,614	3	-	1,617
Movements with P&L impact:				
New/additional during the period	1,226	-	-	1,226
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(282)	-	-	(282)
As at 31 March 2021	2,558	3		2,561
As at 1 January 2020 Movements with P&L impact:	1,434	1	-	1,435
New/additional during the year	897	2		899
- ,		۷	-	
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(717)	-		(717)
As at 31 December 2020	1,614	3	-	1,617

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

f. Movements in loss allowances for expected credit losses (cont'd)

(b) Contingent liabilities and commitments

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
	12-month ECL RM'000	Lifetime ECL non impaired RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired RM'000	Total ECL RM'000
As at 1 January 2021	5,148	2,865	-	8,013
Movements with P&L impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	45	(55)	-	(10)
Transferred to Stage 2	(28)	748	-	720
New/additional during the period	5,437	456	-	5,893
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period	(1,718)	(779)		(2,497)
As at 31 March 2021	8,884	3,235		12,119
As at 1 January 2020	3,133	2,568	-	5,701
Movements with P&L impact:				
Transferred to Stage 1	370	(419)	-	(49)
Transferred to Stage 2	(541)	1,760	-	1,219
New/additional during the year	9,146	584	-	9,730
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year	(6,960)	(1,623)	-	(8,583)
Foreign translation gain	<u> </u>	(5)		(5)
As at 31 December 2020	5,148	2,865		8,013

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

f. Movements in loss allowances for expected credit losses (cont'd)

(c) Financing, advances and others

12-month ECL RM'000	Total ECL RM'000 76,391 (989) 7,128 (70)
Movements with P&L impact: 173 (1,162) - Transferred to Stage 2 (516) 7,763 (119)	(989) 7,128
Transferred to Stage 1 173 (1,162) - Transferred to Stage 2 (516) 7,763 (119)	7,128
Transferred to Stage 2 (516) 7,763 (119)	7,128
Transferred to Stage 3	
New/additional during the period 20,168 1,785 2,166	24,119
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the period (18,745) 3,041 (878)	(16,582)
1,080 10,776 1,750	13,606
Movements without profit or loss impact:	
Amounts written off (270)	(270)
Other movements (356)	(356)
As at 31 March 2021 22,055 45,508 21,808	89,371
As at 1 January 2020 10,763 27,330 7,115 Movements with P&L impact:	45,208
Transferred to Stage 1 1,217 (7,722) -	(6,505)
Transferred to Stage 2 (2,884) 17,670 (105)	14,681
Transferred to Stage 3 (282) (1,605) 3,263	1,376
New/additional during the year 75,965 7,591 16,337	99,893
Maturity/settlement/reduction during the year (63,804) (8,532) (2,917)	(75,253)
10,212 7,402 16,578	34,192
Amounts written off (1,956)	(1,956)
Other movements (1,053)	(1,053)
As at 31 December 2020 20,975 34,732 20,684	76,391

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

g. Financial Derivatives

Financial derivatives are instruments whose values change in response to the change in one or more "underlying', such as foreign exchange rate, security price and credit index. They include forwards, swaps, futures, options and credit derivatives. In the normal course of business, the Bank customise derivatives to meet specific needs of their customers. The Bank also transact in these derivatives for proprietary trading purposes as well as to manage its assets/liabilities and structural positions. While the Bank also enter into other foreign exchange forward contracts with the intention to reduce the foreign exchange risk of expected sales and purchases for customers, these other contracts are not designated as hedge relationships and are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

The fair value of the derivatives are as follows:

As at 31 March 2021	Contract or underlying principal amount RM'000	Positive fair value RM'000	Negative fair value RM'000
Foreign exchange contracts - forwards	445,384	5,440	5,402
As at 24 December 2020	Contract or underlying principal amount RM'000	Positive fair value RM'000	Negative fair value RM'000
As at 31 December 2020 Foreign exchange contracts			
- forwards	435,412	8,729	10,296

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

h. Deposits from customers

By type of deposits:

Non-Mudharabah fund	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Demand deposits - Qard Savings deposits	395,627	378,200
- Qard	45,696	37,970
Fixed deposits - Tawarruq Other deposits	3,694,078	3,930,154
- Tawarruq	46,644	85,752
	4,182,045	4,432,076
The maturity structure of fixed deposits is as follows	:	

(ii)

	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Due within six months Six months to one year	3,040,321 481,323	1,708,761 1,958,959
One year to three years	162,408	252,408
Three years to five years	10,026	10,026
	3,694,078	3,930,154

(iii) The deposits are sourced from the following customers:

	31-mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Business enterprises	1,349,515	1,331,387
Individuals	2,495,747	2,704,069
Others	336,783	396,620
	4,182,045	4,432,076

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36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

i. Investment accounts due to designated financial institutions

Mudharabah RSIA 1,955,962 1,416,000 Amount receivable from Conventional Bank (25,818) (18,575) Amount receivable from Conventional Bank (25,818) (18,575) 1,930,144 1,397,425 j. Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions 31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Non-Mudharabah fund Other financial institutions 3,354,000 2,089,319 k. Other liabilities 31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies 12,119 8,013 8,013 Accrual profit payable 60,144 55,282 55,282 Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 16,476 79,771 I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 RM'000 RM'000 2,000 RM'000 Capital fund 450,000 450,000 AM'000 450,000 AM'000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 266 6,311 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311 6,311 466,338 456,573			31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
Licensed bank			RM'000	RM'000
Licensed bank				
Amount receivable from Conventional Bank (25,818) (18,575) 1,930,144 1,397,425 j. Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Non-Mudharabah fund Other financial institutions 33-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Non-Mudharabah fund Other financial institutions 33-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies 12,119 8,013 Accrued profit payable 60,144 55,282 Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 16,476 74,169 79,771 I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 Capital fund 450,000 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311				
j. Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions 31-Mar-21		Licensed bank	1,955,962	1,416,000
j. Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions 31-Mar-21 RM'000 RM'000 Non-Mudharabah fund Other financial institutions 3,354,000 2,089,319 k. Other liabilities 31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies Accrued profit payable Accrued profit payable Accruels and provisions for operational expenses 12,119 8,013 8,		Amount receivable from Conventional Bank		
Non-Mudharabah fund 31-Mar-21 RM'000 RM'000			1,930,144	1,397,425
Non-Mudharabah fund 31-Mar-21 RM'000 RM'000			_	
Non-Mudharabah fund 3,354,000 2,089,319	j.	Deposits and placements of banks and other financial insti	tutions	
Non-Mudharabah fund 3,354,000 2,089,319			31_Mar_21	31-Dec-20
Non-Mudharabah fund Other financial institutions 3,354,000 2,089,319 k. Other liabilities 31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies Accrued profit payable Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 12,119 60,144 55,282 1,906 16,476 74,169 8,013 79,771 I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 Capital fund Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve Accumulated profit 450,000 (511) 262 6,311				
Other financial institutions 3,354,000 2,089,319 k. Other liabilities 31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies 12,119 8,013 8,013 Accrued profit payable Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 60,144 55,282 55,282 Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 16,476 74,169 79,771 I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 RM'000 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Capital fund Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve Accumulated profit 450,000 450,000 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311 6,311		Non-Mudharabah fund	Tim 000	11111000
31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000			3,354,000	2,089,319
31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000		•		
31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000		Other Relations		
RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies 12,119 8,013 Accrued profit payable 60,144 55,282 Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 16,476 74,169 79,771	K.	Other liabilities		
RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies 12,119 8,013 Accrued profit payable 60,144 55,282 Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 16,476 74,169 79,771			31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
Accrued profit payable 60,144 55,282 Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 16,476 74,169 79,771 I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 Capital fund 450,000 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311				
Accrued profit payable 60,144 55,282 Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 16,476 74,169 79,771 I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 Capital fund 450,000 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311				
Accruals and provisions for operational expenses 1,906 74,169 79,771		Allowance for ECL for commitment and contingencies	12,119	8,013
74,169 79,771 I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Capital fund Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve Accumulated profit 450,000 450,000 (511) 262 (511) 262 (531)			•	·
I. Islamic Banking funds 31-Mar-21 31-Dec-20 RM'000 RM'000 Capital fund 450,000 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311		Accruals and provisions for operational expenses		
31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Capital fund Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve Accumulated profit 450,000 (511) 262 6,311			74,169	79,771
31-Mar-21 RM'000 31-Dec-20 RM'000 Capital fund Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve Accumulated profit 450,000 (511) 262 6,311				
RM'000 RM'000 Capital fund 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311	I.	Islamic Banking funds		
RM'000 RM'000 Capital fund 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311		-		
Capital fund 450,000 450,000 Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311				
Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311			RM'000	RM'000
Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve (511) 262 Accumulated profit 15,849 6,311		Capital fund	450,000	450,000
Accumulated profit		·	•	
465,338 456,573			15,849	6,311
			465,338	456,573

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

m. Income derived from depositors' funds

	First Quarter ended		Three months ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others	39,464	43,442	39,464	43,442
Money at call and deposit placements				
with financial institutions	2,630	1,489	2,630	1,489
FVOCI securities	4,407	8,846	4,407	8,846
	46,501	53,777	46,501	53,777
Other operating income				
Trading income	464	442	464	442
Commision income	1,714	1,421	1,714	1,421
Fee income	6,412	2,571	6,412	2,571
Others	47	16	47	16
	55,138	58,227	55,138	58,227

n. Income derived from investment of Islamic Banking funds

	First Quarter ended		Three months ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others	4,193	4,223	4,193	4,223
Money at call and deposit placements				
with financial institutions	279	145	279	145
FVOCI securities	468	863	468	863
	4,940	5,231	4,940	5,231
Other operating income				
Trading income	49	42	49	42
Commision income	182	138	182	138
Fee income	684	241	684	241
Others	5	2	5	2
	5,860	5,654	5,860	5,654

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

o. Income derived from investment of Investment Account funds

	First Quarter ended				
	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	
Financing, advances and others Money at call and deposit placements	11,538	3,724	11,538	3,724	
with financial institutions	416	532	416	532	
	11,954	4,256	11,954	4,256	

p. Income attributable to depositors

	First Quarter ended		Three months ended	
	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000
Income attributable to depositors from non-mudharabah fund	32,226	46,646	32,226	46,646

q. Income attributable to Investment Account holder

	First Quarter ended		Three months ended	
	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Mar-20 RM'000
Income attributable to depositor from mudharabah fund	9,563	3,405	9,563	3,405

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

r. Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others and other financial assets

	First Quarter ended		Three months ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Allowances for/ (writeback of) impairment on financing, advances and others				
Stage 1 ECL	1,080	1,421	1,080	1,421
Stage 2 ECL	10,776	2,308	10,776	2,308
Stage 3 ECL	1,750	2,817	1,750	2,817
Recovery from RSIA holder*	(2,706)	(2)	(2,706)	(2)
•	10,900	6,544	10,900	6,544
		,		
Credit-impaired financing, advances and others				
- written off	26	-	26	_
	10,926	6,544	10,926	6,544
Other financial assets				
Stage 1 ECL	630	(13)	630	(13)
Stage 2 ECL	314	-	314	-
	944	(13)	944	(13)
Commitment and contingencies				
Stage 1 ECL	3,736	(569)	3,736	(569)
Stage 2 ECL	370	(327)	370	(327)
Recovery from RSIA holder*	(4,538)		(4,538)	
	(432)	(896)	(432)	(896)
				_
Total	11,438	5,635	11,438	5,635

^{*}The RSIA holder is the Conventional Banking

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

Other operating expenses	First Quarter ended		Three months ended	
	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20	31-Mar-21	31-Mar-20
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel expenses	686	625	686	625
Establishment related expenses	677	627	677	627
Promotion and marketing related expenses	1	11	1	11
General administrative expenses	5,808	5,986	5,808	5,986
•	7,172	7,249	7,172	7,249
Personnel expenses				
·	538	505	538	505
- Defined contribution plan	86	81	86	81
- Other employee benefits	62	39	62	39
	686	625	686	625
Establishment related expenses				
•	216	215	216	215
	1		1	
•	240	194	240	194
- Others	220	218	220	218
	677	627	677	627
Promotion and marketing related expenses				
- Advertisement and publicity	1	11	1	11
General administrative expenses				
·	49	111	49	111
•	_		_	5,809
- Others	19	66	19	66
•	5,808	5,986	5,808	5,986
	Personnel expenses Establishment related expenses Promotion and marketing related expenses General administrative expenses Personnel expenses - Wages, salaries and bonus - Defined contribution plan - Other employee benefits Establishment related expenses - Depreciation of property, plant and equipment - Repair and maintenance - Information technology costs - Others Promotion and marketing related expenses - Advertisement and publicity General administrative expenses - Fees and commissions paid - Management fee	Personnel expenses 686	ended and state of the	Personnel expenses 686 625 686 Establishment related expenses 677 627 677 Promotion and marketing related expenses 5,808 5,986 5,808 Personnel expenses 5,808 5,986 5,808 Personnel expenses 7,172 7,249 7,172 Personnel expenses 7,172 7,249 7,172 Personnel expenses 538 505 538 Personnel expenses 538 505 538 Personnel expenses 538 505 538 Personnel expenses 686 625 686 Personnel expenses 686 625 686 Personnel expenses 688 688 688 Personnel expenses 688 688 688 Personnel expenses 677 687 Promotion and marketing related expenses 688 688 Personnel expenses 788 798 Promotion and marketing related expenses 788 798 Promotion and marketing related expenses 788 798 Promotion and marketing related expenses 788 798 Personnel expenses 798 798 Promotion and marketing related expenses 798 798 Promotion and marketing related expenses 798 798 Promotion and marketing related expenses 798 798 Personnel expenses 798 798 Pers

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

t. Commitments and contingencies

The off-balance sheet exposures and their related counterparty credit risk are as follows:

As at 31 March 2021	Principal amount RM'000	Credit equivalent amount RM'000	Risk weighted amount RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	34,458	34,458	38,171
Transaction-related contingent items	59,295	29,917	28,136
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related	0.004	4 000	4.550
contingencies	8,031	1,606	1,553
Foreign exchange related contracts - less than one year	445,384	13,699	5,956
Undrawn credit facility	1 10,00 1	10,000	0,000
- less than one year	228,619	7,394	2,434
- more than one year	1,043,072	755,463	392,028
- unconditionally cancellable	333,083	-	-
Total	2,151,942	842,537	468,278
		Credit	Risk
	Principal	equivalent	weighted
	amount	amount	amount
As at 31 December 2020	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	35,164	35,164	36,981
Transaction-related contingent items	56,499	28,449	32,415
Short-term self-liquidating trade-related			
contingencies	4,362	872	1,436
Foreign exchange related contracts	425 442	6.065	2.017
 less than one year Undrawn credit facility 	435,412	6,265	2,817
- less than one year	260,048	6,594	2,651
- more than one year	720,560	518,124	160,519
- unconditionally cancellable	227,495	- -	-
Total	1,739,540	595,468	236,819

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

u. Capital management and capital adequacy

The capital adequacy ratios of Islamic Banking window are computed in accordance with the BNM Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banking (Capital Components) and Basel II - Risk-weighted Assets Framework for Islamic Banking.

	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1")/Tier 1 Capital		
Capital fund	450,000	450,000
Accumulated profit	6,311	6,311
Other reserves	(511)	262
Regulatory adjustments applied in		
the calculation of CET1 Capital	(11,361)	(10,130)
Total CET1/Tier 1 Capital	444,439	446,443
Tier 2 Capital Financing loss provision		40.470
- Surplus eligible provisions over expected losses	19,173	18,173
- General provisions	142	107
Total Tier 2 Capital	19,315	18,280
Total Capital	463,754	464,723
(a) The capital adequacy ratios are as follows:		
	31-Mar-21	31-Dec-20
Before the effects of PSIA		
CET1/Tier 1 Capital	9.766%	11.187%
Total Capital	10.352%	11.645%
After the effects of PSIA		
CET1/Tier 1 Capital	13.384%	14.042%
Total Capital	13.965%	14.617%

In acordance with BNM's Guidelines on the Investment Account, the credit risk and market risks weighted assets funded by the RSIA which qualify as risk absorbent are excluded from the calculation of capital adequacy ratio. As at 31 March 2021, credit risks related to RSIA assets excluded from the total capital ratio calculation amounted to RM1,230,199,000 (31 December 2020: RM811,295,000).

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

36. ISLAMIC BANKING OPERATIONS (cont'd.) EXPLANATORY NOTES

(b) Analysis of gross risk-weighted assets ("RWA") in the various categories of risk-weights is as follows:

	31-Mar-21 RM'000	31-Dec-20 RM'000
Total RWA for credit risk	3,206,793	3,080,111
Total RWA for market risk	6,320	5,560
Total RWA for operational risk	107,654	93,714
	3,320,767	3,179,385